

November 1996

EMBARGO: 11:30 AM (CANBERRA TIME) WED 11 JUN 1997

Labour Force Status and Other Characteristics of Migrants

Australia

ABS Catalogue No. 6250.0

NOTES

SYMBOLS AND OTHER USAGES

n.a. not available

n.e.i. not elsewhere included

- subject to sampling variability too high for most practical uses
- .. not applicable

Because estimates have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

INQUIRIES

For information about statistics in this publication and the availability of related unpublished statistics, telephone Robert Bibo, Canberra (06) 252 6661 or facsimilie (06) 252 7784.

For State office contact numbers see the Supplementary Surveys listing in the back of this publication.

For information about other ABS statistics and services, refer to the back of this publication.

PREFACE

ABOUT THIS PUBLICATION

This publication presents information about the labour force status and other characteristics of persons who migrated to Australia, as adults, after 1970. These persons are likely to have received their education outside Australia and had a high probability of entering the labour force soon after arrival in Australia. The information provided enables an assessment of the labour market experience of this group of migrants.

Statistics in this publication were obtained from the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) survey Labour Force Status and Other Characteristics of Migrants.

ABOUT THIS SURVEY

The Labour Force Status and Other Characteristics of Migrants survey was conducted throughout Australia in November 1996 as a supplement to the ABS monthly Labour Force Survey.

Data from the survey relate to persons who were not born in Australia, had arrived in Australia after 1970, were aged 18 years and over on arrival and had obtained permanent resident status.

Questions asked in the survey covered such topics as birthplace, employment, main source of income, educational attainment and proficiency in spoken English.

> Dennis Trewin Acting Australian Statistician

Australian Bureau of Statistics June 1997



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SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

OVERVIEW

In November 1996 the civilian population aged 15 years and over was 14,442,300 persons. Of these persons, 27% were born outside Australia. In this summary, that group of persons born outside Australia, had arrived after 1970, were aged 18 years and over on arrival, and had obtained permanent resident status are referred to simply as 'Migrants'.

There were 1,449,900 migrants, 10% of the civilian population aged 15 years and over in November 1996. Of these, 891,000 were employed, 95,500 were unemployed and 463,400 were not in the labour force.

MIGRATION CATEGORY

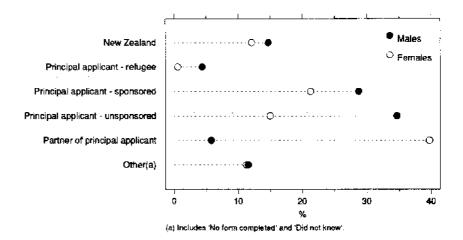
Migrants were classified according to whether they were the principal applicant, the partner of the principal applicant or had migrated from New Zealand. Further categories focused on whether the principal applicant was sponsored, unsponsored or a refugee.

In November 1996, 13% of migrants had arrived from New Zealand, 52% of migrants were principal applicants and 23% arrived as partners of principal applicants.

Of the 755,500 principal applicants, 5% were refugees, 48% were sponsored and 47% were unsponsored. Males made up 64% of principal applicants.

Most of the sponsored principal applicants (83%) were sponsored by family members. Employers sponsored 9% and other persons or organisations sponsored 8% of principal applicants.

DISTRIBUTION OF MIGRANTS BY MIGRATION CATEGORY AND SEX



BIRTHPLACE

Some 37% of migrants were born in Europe and the former USSR (39% in 1993), with more than half (58%) of that group being born in the United Kingdom and Ireland (down from 59% in 1993). The proportions of migrants born in Southeast Asia (18%), Northeast Asia (9%), Southern Asia (5%) and New Zealand (11%) was the same as in September 1993. Migrants from the Middle East and North Africa made up 7% of all migrants (up from 6% in 1993).

FAMILY OR FRIENDS IN AUSTRALIA BEFORE MIGRATION

There were 998,500 migrants who had family or friends in Australia just before migration. Some 451,400 migrants had neither family nor friends in Australia. Of those migrants with family only in Australia (736,600), 23% had husband/wife/partner and/or children in Australia and 35% had brothers/sisters(in-law) only in Australia.

UNEMPLOYMENT

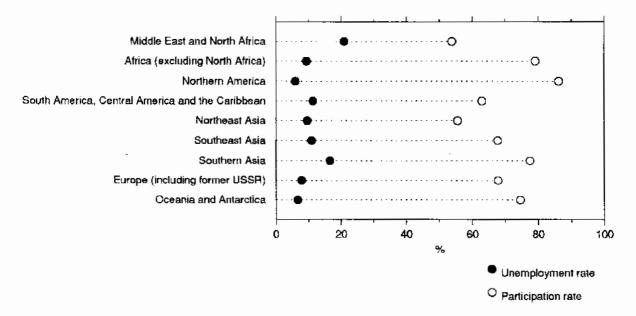
The unemployment rate for migrants was 9.7%. This compared to 9.2% for all persons born outside Australia and 7.7% for those persons born in Australia. The rate for male and female migrants was 9.1% and 10.5% respectively. The unemployment rate for principal applicants was 9.6%, and 8.7% for partners of principal applicants. Migrants from New Zealand had an unemployment rate of 6.8%.

Persons from Northern America recorded the lowest unemployment rate at 5.9%. Migrants born in the Middle East and North Africa recorded the highest unemployment rate at 20.9%, followed by those who were born in Southern Asia (16.5%).

LABOUR FORCE **PARTICIPATION**

The labour force participation rate for migrants was 68.0%, compared to 58.0% for all persons born outside Australia and 65.1% for those persons born in Australia. The rates for male and female migrants were 81.2% and 55.4% respectively. The participation rate for principal applicants who were sponsored was 65.5% including 92.9% for those sponsored by an employer. Migrants from New Zealand recorded a participation rate of 70.8%.

UNEMPLOYMENT AND PARTICIPATION RATES BY BIRTHPLACE



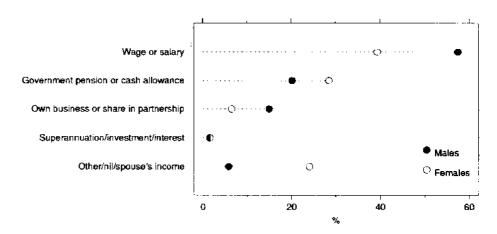
Those migrants born in Northern America had the highest participation rate (86.3%) followed by those born in Africa (excluding North Africa) (79.2%). Migrants born in the Middle East and North Africa recorded the lowest participation rate (53.8%).

MAIN SOURCE OF INCOME

Some 39% of female migrants received a wage or salary as their main source of income. Government pensions or cash allowances was the main source of income for 29% of female migrants. Those who relied on their business or share in a partnership made up 6%.

An estimated 57% of male migrants received a wage or salary as their current main source of income. A government pension or cash allowance was the main source of income for 20% of male migrants. A further 15% relied primarily on their own business or share in partnership.

MAIN SOURCE OF INCOME BY SEX



OCCUPATION

Almost three quarters (71%) of migrants who were employed in November 1996 had a job before they migrated. Of this group, 46% remained in the same occupation.

The most common occupations for employed migrants were:

- Professionals (19%);
- Tradespersons and related workers (16%);
- Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers (14%); and
- Intermediate production and transport workers (12%).

Some 47% of migrants who did not have a job before migration were employed.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

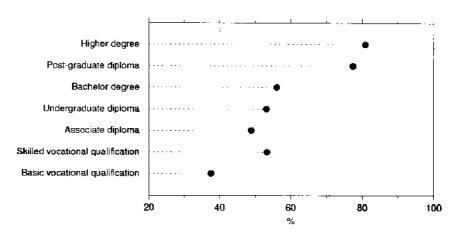
The proportion of migrants who had arrived in Australia with post-school qualifications was 49%. Of these migrants, a skilled or basic vocational qualification (41%), and a bachelor degree or higher (37%) were the two most common types of qualification attained before migration.

A large proportion (44%) of migrants who arrived with a post-school qualification obtained that qualification in countries in Europe and the former USSR. Migrants who obtained their post-school qualifications in countries in Oceania (12%) and Southeast Asia (12%) made up the next largest groups.

The majority (55%) of migrants who had acquired post-school qualifications before arrival had those qualifications recognised in Australia. An estimated 80% of higher degrees and post-graduate diplomas held by migrants were recognised in Australia. Some 56% of bachelor degrees were recognised, while 52% of skilled and basic vocational qualifications were recognised.

Of 221,800 migrants who obtained post-school qualifications after arrival, 44% obtained a skilled or basic vocational qualification and 30% obtained a bachelor degree or higher.

PROPORTION OF POST-SCHOOL QUALIFICATIONS RECOGNISED IN AUSTRALIA



PROFICIENCY IN SPOKEN ENGLISH

The majority (63%) of migrants were born in other than main English speaking countries. Of this group, 29% usually spoke only English at home.

Of those 647,800 persons who spoke a language other than English at home, 57% reported that they spoke English well or very well. Some 34% reported that they could not speak English well and 9% did not speak English at all.

- The highest proportion (93%) of migrants born in other than main English speaking countries reporting that they usually spoke only English at home or spoke English well or very well were from Africa (excluding North Africa). The lowest proportion (43%) was recorded for migrants from Northeast Asia.

TABLE 1. MIGRATION SUMMARY, MARCH 1987 TO NOVEMBER 1996

	March 1987	September 1990	September 1993	November 1996
	MALI	:5		
Challenger Later and 15 comes and country	— (°000) –	 6.494.4	6,769.8	7.108.1
Civilian population aged 15 years and over(a)	6,018.3		-,	5,181.6
Born in Australia	4,409.6	4,697.8 1,796.6	4,925.9 1,843.8	1,926.4
Born outside Australia	1,608.7 45.1	37.9	45.l	51.8
Aged 15-17 years at survey date			45.1 199.6	225.3
Aged less than 18 years on arrival	93.7	150.6		
Arrived 1970 or before	1,016.2	992.6	959.6	879.7
Arrived after 1970(b)	453.7	615.6	639.5	769.7
Temporary residency status(c)	21.4	43.7	46.9	52.6
Permanent residency status	432.4	571.9	592.6	711.7
	FFMAI	LES		
	(000)	:		
Civilian population aged 15 years and over(a) —	6,154.3	6,609.8	6.904.0	7,334.3
Born in Australia	4,621.6	4,895.6	5.118.9	5.423.2
Born outside Australia	1,532.7	1,714.3	1,785.1	1.911.1
Aged 15-17 years at survey date	40.3	38.6	42.2	49.0
Aged less than 18 years on arrival	95.5	143.0	171.6	213.8
Arrived 1970 or before	926.0	918.5	857.2	852.8
Arrived after 1970(b)	470.9	614.1	714.2	795.5
Temporary residency status(c)	16.6	27.2	38.7	51.2
Permanent residency status	454.3	587.0	675.5	738.2
	PERSO	ONS		
	— (*000) ·			
(Nutton nonulation and 15 waste and sway(a)	_ ' '	13,104.3	13,673.7	14 442 1
Civilian population aged 15 years and over(a) — Born in Australia	12,172.6 9,031.2	9.593.4	10,044.8	14,442.3 10,604.8
	•	3,510,9	3.628.9	3.837.5
Born outside Australia	3,141.4 85.4	76.5	3,628.9 87.3	3,837.3
Aged 15-17 years at survey date				
Aged less than 18 years on arrival	189.2	293.6	371.1	439.1
Arrived 1970 or before	1,942.2	1,911.1	1,816.8	1.732.5
Arrived after 1970(b)	924.6	1,229.8	1.353.7	1,565.2
Temporary residency status(c)	38.0	70.9	85.6	103.8
Permanent residency status	886.7 ———	1,158.9	1,268.1	1,449.9
PRO	PORTION OF CIVI	LIAN POPULATION		
	% -			
Civilian population aged 15 years and over(a) -	100.0	100.0	190.0	100.0
Born in Australia	74.2	73.2	73.5	73.4
Born outside Australia	25.8	26.8	26.5	26.6
Aged 15-17 years at survey date	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7
Aged less than 18 years on arrival	1.6	2.2	2.7	3.0
Arrived 1970 or before	16.0	. 14.6	. 13.3	12.6
Arrived after 1970(b)	7.6	9.4	9.9	10.5
Temporary residency status(c)	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.0
Permanent residency status	7.3	8.8	9.3	10,0

⁽a) Excludes institutionalised persons and boarding school pupils. (b) In November 1996, includes 11,500 persons (in total) for whom resident status could not be determined. (c) In March 1987, includes some persons who were less than 18 years on arrival.

TABLE 2. MIGRANTS WHO ARRIVED AFTER 1970 AND WERE AGED 18 YEARS AND OVER ON ARRIVAL: MIGRATION CATEGORY BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS, NOVEMBER 1996

		Employed			f akasas	Not in labour		Unemploy-	Partici- pation
	Full-time	Part-time	Total	Unem- ployed - '000-	Labour force	force	Total	ment rate	rate
Migration category				- 000-				- per	cent -
		MAI	LES						
New Zcaland(a)	76.1	5.8	81.9	6.6	88.5	16.1	104.6	7.5	84.6
Principal applicant	327.1	29.3	356.4	35.2	391.6	91.6	483.2	9.0	81.0
Refugee	18.5	* 2.0	20.5	* 3.6	24.1	7.5	31.5	* 14.8	76.
Sponsored	132.3	10.2	142.5	17.6	160.1	44.6	204.7	11.0	78.
By family	95.2	9.9	105.1	16.8	121.9	38.4	160.3	13.8	76.
By employer	22.5	* 0.3	22.8	* 0.0	22.8	* 2.2	25.0	* 0.0	91.
By other person/organisation	13.4	* 0.0	13.4	* 0.8	14.3	* 3.5	17.8	* 5.7	80.
Did not know	* 1.2	* 0.0	* 1.2	* 0.0	* 1.2	* 0.5	* 1.7	* 0.0	* 69.
Unsponsored	176.3	17.1	193.3	14.1	207.4	39.5	246.9	6.8	84.
Partner of principal applicant	30.7	• 1.5	32.2	* 1.4	33.6	7.5	41.1	* 4.2	81.
Principal applicant's migration status									
Refugee	* 0.4	* 0.0	* 0.4	* 0.5	* 0.9	* 0.0	* 0.9	* 54.8	* 100.0
Sponsored	17.2	* 0.3	17.5	* 0.0	17.5	* 4.3	21.8	* 0.0	80.3
By family	17.2	* 0.3	17.5	* 0.0	17.5	* 3.5	21.0	• 0.0	83.2
By employer	* 0.0	* 0.0	* 0.0	* 0.0	* 0.0	* 0.0	* 0.0	* 0.0	* 0.0
By other person/organisation	* 0.0	* 0.0	* 0.0	* 0.0	• 0.0	* 0.5	* 0.5	* 0.0	* 0.6
Did not know	* 0.0	* 0.0	* 0.0	* 0.0	* 0.0	* 0.3	* 0.3	* 0.0	+ 0.6
Unsponsored	* 4.2	* 0.3	4.5	* 0.5	5.0	* 1.1	6.2	• 9.9	81.3
Status not determined	8.9	* 0.9	9.8	* 0.4	10.2	* 2.1	12.3	* 4.2	83.6
Other	28.4	* 2.9	31.3	6.1	37.4	9.5	46.9	16.4	79.
No application form completed	14.5	* 1.1	15.6	* 2.0	17.6	7.6	25.2	* 11.4	69.
Don't know	7.9	* 0.0	7.9	* 1.2	9.1	* 1.7	10.8	* 13.5	84
Total	484.5	40.6	525.1	52.6	577.8	134.0	711.8	9.1	81.
		FEMA	ALES						
New Zealand(a)	30.9	15.4	46.3	* 2.7	49.0	40.6	89.6	* 5.5	54.
Principal applicant	85.4	48.8	134.1	16.6	150.8	121.6	272.3	11.0	55.
Refugee	• 1.6	* 0.0	* 1.6	* 2.6	* 4.2	* 0.0	* 4.2	* 62.2	100.
Sponsored	45.5	25.2	70.6	6.5	77.2	80.4	157.6	8.4	49.
By family	37.8	21.6	59.4	4.8	64.2	75.8	140.0	7.5	45.
By employer	* 4.5	* 1.5	6.0	* 0.0	6.0	* 0.0	6.0	* 0.0	100.
By other person/organisation	* 3.2	* 2.0	5.2	* 1.7	6.9	* 4.3	11.2	* 24.6	61.
Did not know	* 0.0	* 0.0	* 0.0	* 0.0	* 0.0	* 0.3	* 0.3	* 0.0	* 0.
Unsponsored	38.3	23.6	61.9	7.5	69.4	41.2	110.5	10.8	62.
Partner of principal applicant	98.8	49.0	147.8	15.8	163.6	129.2	292.8	9.7	55.
Principal applicant's migration status —									
Refugee	6.3	• 0.8	7.1	* 0.0	7.1	9.4	16.5	* 0.0	42.
Sponsored	37.3	12.6	49.8	6.8	56.6	58.8	115.4	12.0	49.
By family	31.1	8,7	39.7	6.0	45.8	47.2	92.9	13.2	49.
By employer	* 4.4		7.5	* 0.5	8.0	7.9	16.0	* 6.5	50.
By other person/organisation	• 1.8	* 0.8	* 2.6	* 0.2	* 2.8	* 3.1	5.9	* 7.7	* 47.
Did not know	* 0.0	* 0.0	* 0.0	* 0.0	* 0.0	* 0.6	* 0.6	* 0.0	* 0.
Unsponsored	16.9	11.3	28.2	* 3.1	31.3	24.6	55.9	* 10.0	56.
Status not determined	38.3		62.7	5.9	68.6	36.4	105.0	8.6	65.
Other	17.3		21.9	• 4.4	26.3	26.3	52.5	16.7	50.
No application form completed	5.9		12.3	* 2.9	15.2	8.1	23.3	* 18.9	65.
Don't know	* 1.6		* 3.5	* 0.5	* 4.0	* 3.6	7.6	* 13.0	
Total	239.9	126.0	365.9	42.9	408.8	329.4	738.2	10.5	55.

TABLE 2. MIGRANTS WHO ARRIVED AFTER 1970 AND WERE AGED 18 YEARS AND OVER ON ARRIVAL: MIGRATION CATEGORY BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS, NOVEMBER 1996—continued

		Employed			Labour	Not in		Unemploy-	Partici-
Microstica estacon.	Full-time	Part-time	Total	Unem- ployed - '000-	force	labour force	Total	ment rate - per	pation rate cent -
Migration category									
		PERS							
New Zealand(a)	107.0	21.1	128.1	9.3	137.5	56.7	194.2	6.8	70.8
Principal applicant	412.4	78.1	490.5	51.9	542.4	213.1	755.5	9.6	71.8
Refugee	20.1	* 2.0	22.1	6.2	28.3	7.5	35.8	21.9	79.1
Sponsored	177.8	35.4	213.2	24.1	237.3	125.0	362.3	10.2	65.5
By family	133.0	31.5	164.6	21.6	186.1	114.2	300.3	11.6	62.0
By employer	26.9	* 1.8	28.8	* 0.0	28.8	* 2.2	31.0	* 0.0	92.9
By other person/organisation	16.7	* 2.0	18.7	* 2.5	21.2	7.8	29.0	* 11.9	73.0
Did not know	* 1.2	* 0.0	* 1.2	* 0.0	* 1.2	* 0.8	* 2.0	* 0.0	* 58.3
Unsponsored	214.6	40.7	255.2	21.6	276.8	80.6	357.4	7.8	77.4
Partner of principal applicant	129.4	50.5	180.0	17.2	197.2	136.7	333.9	8.7	59.1
Principal applicant's migration status									
Refugee	6.7	* 0.8	7.4	* 0.5	7.9	9.4	17.3	* 5.9	45.7
Sponsored	54.4	12.9	67.3	6.8	74.1	63.1	137.2	9.2	54.0
By family	48.2	9.0	57.2	6.0	63.2	50.7	113.9	9.6	55.5
By employer	* 4.4	* 3.1	7.5	* 0.5	8.0	7.9	16.0	* 6.5	50.2
By other person/organisation	* 1.8	* 0.8	* 2.6	* 0.2	* 2.8	* 3.6	6.4	* 7.7	* 43.9
Did not know	* 0.0	* 0.0	* 0.0	* 0.0	• 0.0	* 0.9	* 0.9	* 0.0	* 0.0
Unsponsored	21.1	11.6	32.7	* 3.6	36.3	25.7	62.1	* 10.0	58.5
Status not determined	47.2	25.3	72.5	6.3	78.8	38.5	117.3	8.0	67.2
Other	45.7	7.4	53.1	10.5	63.7	35.8	99.5	16.5	64.0
No application form completed	20.4	7.5	27.9	4.9	32.8	15.7	48.5	14.9	67.5
Don't know	9.5	* 1.9	11.4	* 1.8	13.2	5.3	18.4	* 13.3	71.4
Total	724.4	166.6	891.0	95,5	986.6	463.4	1,449.9	9.7	68.0

⁽a) Includes persons born in New Zealand and those who were a citizen of New Zealand before migrating to Australia.

TABLE 3. MIGRANTS WHO ARRIVED AFTER 1970 AND WERE AGED 18 YEARS AND OVER ON ARRIVAL: SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS BY WHETHER HAD A JOB JUST BEFORE MIGRATION, NOVEMBER 1996 ('000)

	Whethe	r had a job just	before mioratio	ол	
-	Had a je		Did not hav		
-	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons
Age group on arrival (years) —				 -	
18-24	96.9	98.5	61.0	104.1	360.5
25-34	239.9	177.4	69.9	122.7	609.9
35-44	130.5	65.7	18.1	64.2	278.4
45-54	40.6	25.2	13.7	23.2	102.7
55-59	11.1	* 2.5	* 3.3	13.2	30.1
60-64	* 2.7	* 1.8	* 3.8	14.5	22.8
65 and over	* 4.4	* 1.6	15.9	23.5	45.5
Year of arrival —					
1971-1975	94.1	53.3	28.3	59.2	234.9
1976-1980	74.6	54.2	20.0	44.2	193.1
1981-1985	89.4	66.3	33.4	63.7	252.7
1986-1990	156.1	114.7	61.9	105.7	438.4
1991 to survey date	111.9	84.3	42.1	92.6	330.9
Country of last residence —					
Main English-speaking countries	244.3	168.9	60.1	110.7	583.9
Other countries	281.8	203.9	125.5	254.7	866.0
Whether had family or friends in Australia just before migration —	F				
Family only	246.7	195.1	95.7	199.1	736.6
Children only	15.8	9.0	15.2	35.0	75.0
Husband/wife/partner only	11.5	22.5	* 1.3	15.7	51.1
Children and husband/wife/partner only	• 0.5	* 0.7	* 0.0	* 0.6	* 1.8
Children and other family only(a)	* 3.1	* 4.2	* 3.7	8.8	19.7
Husband/wife/partner and other family only(a)	5.6	7.6	* 1.6	7.3	22.2
Children, husband/wife/partner and other family only(a)	* 0.4	• 0.0	• 0.5	* 0.0	* 0.9
Brothers/sisters(in-law) only	104.4	66.5	30.1	56.8	257.8
Parents(in-law) only	13.5	11.7	7.7	8.9	41.8
Other family n.e.i.	92.0	72.9	35.6	65.9	266.4
Friends only	78.3	49.3	17.6	30. E	175.3
Family and friends	38.7	19.2	7.9	20.9	86.6
No family or friends	162.4	109.2	64.4	115.4	451.4
Educational attainment on arrival					
With post-school qualifications on arrival(b)	335.3	190.8	76.2	101.1	703.4
Higher degree	25.6	11.5	* 3.8	* 2.3	43.2
Post-graduate diploma	7.4	* 4.0	* 2.7	* 1.9	16.0
Bachelor degree	91.7	56.3	18.9	33.1	199.9
Undergraduate diploma	17.8	25.7	* 3.9	8.8	56.2
Associate diploma	46.7	28.2	8.6	15.8	99.3
Skilled vocational qualification	144.0	48.4	36.7	30.7	259.7
Basic vocational qualification	* 2.2	15.7	* 1.6	8.5	28.0
Without post-school qualifications on arrival(c) Age left school -	190.8	182.0	109.4	263.5	745.8
13 and under	17.5	8.0	10.1	34.8	70.4
14-15	40.6	41.2	22.5	67.2	171.6
16-17	32.6	35.2	14.7	41.6	124.0
	32.6 8. 4	33.2 4.8	14.7	13.5	37.1
18 and over Never attended school	* 1.0	* 1.4	* 0.6	9.4	12.3
Highest post-school qualification gained since arrival —					
Had gained post-school qualifications since arrival	93.0	57.8	33.4	37.7	221.8
Higher degree	11.0	* 3.6	* 2.0	* 1.9	18.4
Post-graduate diploma	7.5	6.3	* 2.8	4.6	21.3
Bachelor degree	6.7	7.5	5.1	6.5	25.9
Undergraduate dipioma	* 2.4	* 3.4	* 0.0	• 0.3	6.2
Associate diploma	26.6	8.9	8.1	8.7	52
Skilled vocational qualification	26.1	14.0	13.7	8.4	62.2
Basic vocational qualification	12.6	14.0	* 1.6	7.3	35.0
Had not gained post-school qualifications since arrival(c)	433.1	315.0	152.3	327.7	1,228.

⁽a) May include Brothers/sisters (in law) and Parents (in law). (b) Includes Nursing level unknown. (c) Includes Still at school.

TABLE 4. MIGRANTS WHO ARRIVED AFTER 1970 AND WERE AGED 18 YEARS AND OVER ON ARRIVAL: BIRTHPLACE BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS, NOVEMBER 1996

		Employed		Unem-	Labour	Not in labour		Unemploy-	Partic
Birthplace	Full-time	Part-time	Total	ployed -'000-	force force	force	Total	ment rate - per	pation rate cent -
		MAI	LES						
Middle East and North Africa	26.2	* 3.1	29.3	7.2	36.5	11.8	48.3	19.7	75.
I.ebanon	4.8	* 1.2	6.0	* 2.8	8.8	5.0	13.8	* 31.7	6 3.
Africa (excluding North Africa)	22.5	* 1.0	23.5	* 1.2	24.7	* 4.5	29.2	* 4.8	84
Republic of South Africa	12.3	* 0.5	12.9	* 0,0	12.9	* 1.6	14.4	* 0.0	89
Northern America	14.4	* 1.6	16.1	* 1.7	17.7	* l.2	18.9	* 9.5	93
United States of America	9.0	* 0.7	9.7	* 1.1	10.8	* 0.7	11.6	* 10.2	93
South America, Central America and									
the Caribbean	9.1	* 3.7	12.8	* 1.9	14.7	6.3	21.0	* 12.7	69
Chile	4.7	* 1.3	6.0	* 0.9	6.9	* 1.7	8.6	* 12.8	79
Northeast Asia	36.2	6. l	42.3	* 3.3	45.6	17.1	62.7	* 7.3	72
China	18.8	* 3.2	22.0	* 2.7	24.7	11.5	36,2	* 11.1	68
Southeast Asia	75.3	5.7	81.0	9.6	90.6	22.5	113.1	10.6	80
Philippines	22.2	* 1.7	23.9	* 1.3	25.1	* 3.1	28.2	* 5.0	89
Viet Nam	24.9	* 2.0	26.9	5.9	32.8	9.3	42.2	18.0	7.
Southern Asia	30.6	* 0.4	30.9	6.6	37.5	* 3.5	41.0	17.5	9
India	12.5	* 0.0	12.5	* 0.6	13.0	* 2.4	15.4	* 4.4	84
Europe (including former USSR)	187.4	14.5	201.9	15.0	216.9	57.3	274.2	6.9	79
Former Yugoslav Republics	17.1	* 1.4	18.6	* 2.0	20.5	8.4	29.0	* 9.6	71
Germany	8.0	* 0.5	8.5	* 0.5	9.0	* 2.2	11.2	* 5.9	80
Greece	4.7	* 0.5	5.2	* 0.0	5.2	* 1.3	6.5	* 0.0	79
Italy	* 1.6	* 0.0	* 1.6	* 0.2	* 1.7	* 0.6	* 2.4	* 11.1	* 7.
Netherlands	* 1.9	* 0.2	* 2.0	* 2.8	4.8	* 1.1	5.9	* 57.6	8
Poland	9.7	* 0.4	10.1	* 0.3	10.4	* 2.1	12.5	* 3.3	8.
United Kingdom and Ireland	113.7	8.8	122.5	7.4	129.9	34.3	164.2	5.7	7
Oceania and Antarctica	82.7	* 4.4	87.2	6.3	93.5	9.7	103.2	6.7	91
New Zealand	66.3	* 4.3	70.6	4.9	75.4	8.0	83.4	6.4	90
Total .	484.5	40.6	525.1	52.6	577.8	134.0	711.8	9.1	8.
			ALES						
Middle East and North Africa	7.2	4.8	12.0	* 3.7	15.7	33.0	48.7	* 23.8	31
Lebanon	* 1.0	* 1.9	* 2.9	* 2.9	5.7	14.1	19.8	* 50.0	2
Africa (excluding North Africa)	9.7	7.8	17.5	* 3.1	20.6	7.4	28.0	* 15.0	7.
Republic of South Africa	6.7	5.6	12.3	* 1.6	14.0	* 2.1	16.1	* 11.8	8
Northern America	9.8	5.7	15.4	* 0.3	15.7	* 4.2	19.9	* 2.0	7
United States of America	5.7	* 4.3	10.0	* 0.0	10.0	* 2.5	12.5	* 0.0	8
South America, Central America and									
the Caribbean	8.0	5.6	13.6	* 1.5	15.1	11.1	26.2	* 10.0	5
Chile	4.7	* 2.2	6.9	* 1.5	8.4	* 3.1	11.4	* 18.0	7
Northeast Asia	17.1	6.5	23.5	* 3.7	27.2	41.1	68.3	* 13.5	3
China	7.6	* 2.7	10.2	* 3.4	13.6	22.5	36.1	* 25.0	3
Southeast Asia	56.8	20.5	77.3	9.8	87.1	62.3	149.5	11.3	5
Philippines -	26.2	7.7	33.9	* 0.8	34.7	15.7	50.4	* 2.4	6
Viet Nam	12.9	* 4.3	17.2	4.7	21.9	23.0	44.9	21.5	4
Southern Asia	16.1	* 4.2	20,3	* 3.6	23.8	14.3	38.1	* 14.9	6
India	8.1	* 3.3	11.4	* 0.6	12.0	* 4.2	16.2	* 5.2	7-
Europe (including former USSR)	77.7	55.6	133.3	13.4	146.7	114.6	261.3	9.1	5
Former Yugoslav Republics	8.7	5.0	13.6	* 3.2	16.9	14.2	31.1	* 19.1	5
Germany	* 1.8	* 1.3	* 3.1	* 0.6	* 3.7	5.6	9.4	* 16.1	* 3
Greece	* 1.2	* 0.6	* L8	• 1.6	* 3.4	* 3.2	6.6	* 47.9	* 5
Italy	* 1.8	* 0.7	* 2.5	* 0.0	* 2.5	* 4.2	6.6	* 0.0	
Netherlands	* 1.4	* 0.8	* 2.2	* 0.0	* 2.2	* 1.0	* 3.2	* 0.0	* 6
Poland	* 4.5	4.6	9.1	* 0.3	9.4	7.2	16.6	* 3.7	
United Kingdom and Ireland	43.0	37.1	80.0	6.3	86.3	62.0	148.3	7.3	
Oceania and Antarctica	37.5	15.5	53.0	* 3.8	56.8	41.4	98.2	* 6.6	
New Zealand	28.2	13.5	41.6	* 1.6	43.3	30.1	73.4	* 3.8	5!
Total	239.9	126.0	365.9	42.9	408.8	329.4	738.2	10.5	5

TABLE 4. MIGRANTS WHO ARRIVED AFTER 1970 AND WERE AGED 18 YEARS AND OVER ON ARRIVAL: BIRTHPLACE BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS, NOVEMBER 1996—continued

		Employed		Unem-	Labour	Not in labour		Unemploy-	Partici-
Birthplace	Full-time	Part-time	Totai	ployed - '000-	force	force	Total	ment rate - per	pation rale cent -
		PERS	ONS						
Middle East and North Africa	33.4	7.9	41.3	10.9	52.2	44.8	97.1	20.9	53.8
Lebanon	5.8	* 3.1	8.9	5.6	14.5	19. l	33.6	38.9	43.2
Africa (excluding North Africa)	32.2	8.8	41.0	* 4.3	45.3	11.9	57.2	9.4	79.2
Republic of South Africa	19.0	6.2	25.2	* 1.6	26.8	* 3.7	30.5	* 6.1	88.0
Northern America	24.2	7.3	31.5	* 2.0	33.5	5.3	38.8	* 5.9	86.3
United States of America	14.7	5.0	19.7	* 1.1	20.8	* 3.2	24.1	* 5.3	86.5
South America, Central America and									
the Caribbean	17.1	9.3	26.4	* 3.4	29.8	17.4	47.2	* 11.3	63.0
Chile	9.4	* 3.5	12.8	* 2.4	15.2	4.8	20.0	* 15.6	75.9
Northeast Asia	53.3	12.5	65.8	7.0	72.8	58.1	131.0	9.6	55.6
China	26.4	5.8	32.2	6.2	38.4	34.0	72.3	16.0	53.0
Southeast Asia	132.1	26.2	158.3	19.4	177.7	84.9	262.6	10.9	67.7
Philippines	48.4	9.4	57.8	* 2.1	59.9	18.8	78.7	* 3.5	76.1
Viet Nam	37.8	6.3	44.]	10.6	54.7	32.3	87.0	19.4	62.9
Southern Asia	46.6	4.6	51.2	10.1	61.3	17.8	79.1	16.5	77.5
lodia	20.5	* 3.3	23.8	* 1.2	25.0	6.6	31.6	* 4.8	79.2
Europe (including former USSR)	265.2	70.1	335.2	28.4	363.6	171.9	535.5	7.8	67.9
Former Yugoslav Republics	25.8	6.4	32.2	5.2	37.4	22.7	60.1	13.9	62.2
Germany	9.8	* 1.8	11.6	* 1.1	12.8	7.8	20.6	* 8.9	62.0
Greece	5.9	* 1.1	7.0	* 1.6	8.7	* 4.5	13.2	* 19.1	65.7
italy	* 3.3	* 0.7	* 4.0	* 0.2	* 4.2	4.8	9.0	* 4.6	46.9
Netherlands	* 3.3	* 1.0	* 4.3	* 2.8	7.1	* 2.1	9.1	* 39.3	77.2
Poland	14.2	4.9	19.1	* 0.7	19.8	9.3	29.1	* 3.5	68.2
United Kingdom and Ireland	156.7	45.9	202.5	13.6	216.2	96.3	312.5	6.3	69.2
Oceania and Antarctica	120.3	19.9	140.2	10.1	150.3	51.2	201.4	6.7	74.6
New Zealand	94.5	i7.8	112.2	6.5	118.7	38.1	156.8	5.5	75.7
Total	724.4	166.6	891.0	95.5	986.6	463.4	1,449.9	9.7	68.0

TABLE 5. MIGRANTS WHO ARRIVED AFTER 1970 AND WERE AGED 18 YEARS AND OVER ON ARRIVAL: REGION OF COUNTRY OF LAST RESIDENCE BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS, NOVEMBER 1996

		Employed		Unem-	Labour	Not in Iabour		Unemploy- ment	Partici- pation
	Full-time	Part-time	Total	ployed	force	force	Total	rate	rate
Region of country of last residence			10.2.	- '000-	_	•		- per	cent -
		MAI	FS						
Middle East and North Africa	26.5	* 4.2	30.7	7,5	38.2	12.1	50.3	19.7	76.0
Africa (excluding North Africa)	21.1	* 0.5	21.7	* 0.7	22.4	* 4.2	26.6	* 3.2	84.
Northern America	16.4	* 2.1	18.6	* 2.6	21.2	* 1.7	22.9	* 12.3	92.5
South America, Central America and	10.1		10.0	2.13	- 1	•••			
the Canbbean	8.1	* 3.7	11.8	* 1.9	13.7	6.4	20.1	* 13.6	68.
Northeast Asia	37.7	5.1	42.8	* 4.5	47.3	15.l	62.4	9.5	75.
Southeast Asia	69.9	* 3.6	73.5	9.0	82.4	21.7	104.2	10.9	79.
Southern Asia	26.3	* 0.4	26.7	5.8	32.5	* 3.2	35.7	17.8	91.
Europe and the former USSR	185.6	14.2	199.8		212.6	50.9	263.5	6.0	80.
Oceania and Antarctica	92.9	6.7	99.6	7.9	107.5	18.6	126.1	7.3	85.
New Zealand	77.9	6.6	84.5	7.2	91.6	18.0	109.6		83.
Other Oceania and Antarctica	15.0	* 0.2	15.2	* 0.7	15.9	* 0.6	16.5	* 4.6	96.
	484.5	40.6	525.1	52.6	577.8	134.0	711.8	9.1	81.
Total	464.3			32.0	J//-0	134.0	711.0	9.1	07.
		FEMA		# 2.0	100	30.1	40.0	+ 01 0	2.5
Middle East and North Africa	8.8	5.0	13.9	* 3.9	17.7	32.1	49.8		35.
Africa (excluding North Africa)	9.5	6.7	16.2	* 2.2	18.4	7.9	26.3		70.
Northern America	13.1	6.2	19.3	* 0.3	19.6	6.4	26.0	* 1.6	75.
South America, Central America and									
the Caribbean	7.8	4.8	12.6	* 1.7	14.3	12.7	27.0		52.
Northcast Asia	17.5	6.0	23.5	5.3	28.8	39.7	68.5		42.
Southeast Asia	54.9	19.6	74.6	8.9	83.5	59.1	142.5		58.
Southern Asia	13.2	* 3.3	16.6	* 3.5	20.0	13.2	33.2		60.
Europe and the former USSR	75.3	59.0	134.4	12.1	146.5	8.801	255.3		57.
Oceania and Antarctica	39.7	15.2	54.9	5.1	60.0	49.7	109.6		54.
New Zealand	31.7	14.6	46.4	* 3.3	49.7	41.2	91.0	* 6.7	54.
Other Oceania and Antarctica	7.9	* 0.6	8.5	* 1.7	10.3	8.4	18.7	* 17.0	54.
Total	239.9	126.0	365.9	42.9	408.8	329.4	738.2	10.5	<i>55</i> .
		PERS	SONS						
Middle East and North Africa	35.3		44.5	11.4	55.9	44.1	100.1		
Africa (excluding North Africa)	30.7	7.2	37.9	* 2.9	40.8	12.1	52.9		77.
Northern America	29.5	8.3	37.8	* 2.9	40.7	8.1	48.8	* 7.2	83.
South America, Central America and									
the Caribbean	15.9	8.6	24.4	* 3.5	28.0	19.1	47.1		59.
Northeast Asia	55.2		66.3	9.8	76.1	54.8	130.9		
Southeast Asia	124.8		148.0	17.9	165.9	80.8	246.7		
Southern Asia	39.6	* 3.7	43.3	9.2	52.5	16.4	68.9	17.6	
Europe and the former USSR	260.9	73.2	334.2	24.9	359.1	159.7	518.8		
Oceania and Antarctica	132.6	22.0	154.5	13.0	167.5	68.2	235.7	7.7	71
New Zealand	109.6	21.2	130.8	10.5	141.3	59.2	200.5	7.4	70.
Other Oceania and Antarctica	22.9	* 0.8	23.7	* 2.5	26.2	9.0	35.2	* 9.5	74.
Total	7 24 .4	166.6	891.0	95.5	986.6	463.4	1,449.9	9.7	68.

TABLE 6. MIGRANTS WHO ARRIVED AFTER 1970 AND WERE AGED 18 YEARS AND OVER ON ARRIVAL: OCCUPATION AT NOVEMBER 1996 BY OCCUPATION JUST BEFORE MIGRATION, NOVEMBER 1996 (900°)

					Оссира	tion just b	efore mig	ration				
Occupation at November 1996	Man agers and admin istrat ors	Pro fess ionals	Associate pro fess ionals	Trades persons and related workers	Advanced clerical and service workers	Inter mediate clerical, sales and service workers	Inter mediate pro duction and transport workers	Ele mentary clerical, sales and service workers	Labour ers and related workers	Total	Did not have a job just before migration	Total
Employed	36.3	177.2	67.0	126.6	30.9	84.0	34.3	39.9	38.1	634.3	256.7	891.0
Managers and												
administrators	14.5	10.7	* 2.8	* 4.3	* 3.0	* 3.8	* 1.2	* 3.0	* 3.6	46.9	8.4	55.2
Professionals	* 3.0	104.4	5.6	* 3.9	* 1.1	8.0	* 1.1	* 0.5	* 0.8	128.3	41.0	169.3
Associate professionals	* 2.5	12.1	29.1	10.2	5.3	8.4	* 4.0	4.9	* 2.1	78.6	21.7	100.3
Tradespersons and related												
workers	* 3.3	10.5	* 3.6	72.7	* 0.2	* 2.5	* 4.1	* 3.4	5.4	105.7	32.8	138.5
Advanced clerical and												
service workers	* 0.3	* 3.2	* 0.3	* 0.3	8.3	* 2.5	* 0.6	* 2.2	* 0.9	18.7	13.6	32.3
Intermediate clerical, sales												
and service workers	* 3.1	11.7	8.9	6.2	9.2	29.9	* 0.4	8.5	* 3.2	81.0	43.0	124.1
Intermediate production												
and transport workers	6.2	7.8	6.7	13.6	* 0.7	8.7	14.4	* 4.0	7.7	69.8	39.9	109.7
Elementary clefical, sales.			_									/
and service workers	* 0.7	7.5	5.2	5.3	* 1.4	7.4	* 2.6	4.6	* 1.1	35.8	19.8	55.6
Labourers and related								•			2//	
workers	* 2.7	9.3	4.8	10.2	* 1.6	13.0	5.8	8.8	13.2	69.4	36.6	106.0
Unemployed	* 2.6	15.0	9.0	9.5	* 2.7	7.0			5.4	57.5	_	95.5
Not in the labour force	13.8	40.4	20.3	21.6	18.0	33.6	17.8	19.0	22.7	207.2	256.2	463.4
Total	52.8	232.6	96.3	157.7	51.5	124.6	55.1	62.1	66.2	898.9	551.0	1,449.9

TABLE 7. MIGRANTS WHO ARRIVED AFTER 1970 AND WERE AGED 18 YEARS AND OVER ON ARRIVAL: EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT ON ARRIVAL BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS, NOVEMBER 1996

		Employed		**		Not in		Unemploy-	
Educational attainment on arrival	Full-time	Part-time	Total	Unem- ployed -'000-	Labour force	labour force	Total	ment rate - per	pation rate cent -
		2.5.1	<u> </u>						
With past cabaal qualifications on arrival(a)	304.2	MAI 23.7		26.7	255.0	557	411.6	7.0	96.5
With post-school qualifications on arrival(a) Higher degree	19.7	* 0.9	327.8 20.5	28.0 * 3.1	355.9 23.6	55.7 5.7	411.6 29.3	7.9 * 13.1	86.5
Post-graduate diploma	7.8	* 0.0	7.8	* 1.4	9.2	* 0.9	10.1	* 15.2	80.6 91.0
Bachelor degree	82.6	8.2	90.8	7.0	97.8	12.8	110.6	7.1	88.4
Undergraduate diploma	15.5	* 0.7	16.2	* 1.9	18.1	* 3.5	21.7	* 10.7	83.7
Associate diploma	41.0	5.0	46.0	* 3.1	49.1	6.3	55.4	* 6.4	88.7
Skilled vocational qualification	135.0	9.0	143.9	11.3	155.2	25.4	180.6	7.3	85.9
Basic vocational qualification	* 2.6	* 0.0	* 2.6	* 0.2	* 2.8	* 1.0	* 3.9	* 7.1	* 73.0
Without post-school qualifications on									
arrival(b)	180.4	16.9	197.3	24.6	221.9	78.3	300.2	11.1	73.9
Age left school(years) —									
13 and under	12.5	* 1.1	13.6	* 0,7	14.3	13.3	27.6	* 4.8	51.7
14-15	30.9	* 3.1	34.0	4.8	38.8	24.3	63.1	12.4	61.5
16-17	35.6	* 1.5	37.1	* 2.4	39.5	7.8	47.3	* 6.0	83.5
18 and over	10.2	* 0.9	11.1	* 0.8	11.9	6.9	18.8	* 7.0	63.5
Never attended school	* 1.1	* 0.0	* 1.1	* 0.0	* 1.1	* 0.5	* 1.5	* 0.0	* 70.1
Total _	484.5	40.6	525.I	52.6	577.8	134.0	711.8	9.1	81.2
		FEM/	ALES						
With post-school qualifications on arrival(a)	126.3	65.0	191.4	15.3	206.7	85.2	291.9	7.4	70.8
Higher degree	5.1	* 3.4	8.5	* 1.9	10.4	* 3.5	13.9		75.1
Post-graduate diploma	* 4.3	* 1.3	5.5	* 0.0	5.5	* 0.4	5.9	* 0.0	93.7
Bachelor degree	50.1	17.0	67.1	* 2.6	69.8	19.6	89.3		78.1
Undergraduate diploma	12.7	10.4	23.1	* 0.8	23.9	10.6	34.5		69.3
Associate diploma	18.0	11.0	28.9	* 4.0	33.0	11.0	44.0		74.9
Skilled vocational qualification	29.8	14.9	44.7	4.7	49.4	29.8	79.1		62.4
Basic vocational qualification	6.0	6.5	12.5	* 1.3	13.7	10.4	24.2	* 9.1	56.8
Without post-school qualifications on			1745	27.6	200 1	243.4	445.0		45.4
arrival(b)	113.6	61.0	174.5	27.6	202.1	243.4	445.6	13.7	45.4
Age left school(years) — 13 and under	5.3	* 2.7	8.1	* 3.0	11.0	31.8	42.8	* 27.0	25.8
14-15	17.6	14.5	32.1	6.8	38.9	69.5	108.4		35.9
16-17	20.9	13.3	34.2	6.2	40.4	36.4	76.8		52.6
18 and over	* 3.6	* 0.0	* 3.6	* 0.5	* 4.1	14.2	18.3		22.4
Never attended school	* 0.7	* 0.0	* 0.7	* 0.0	* 0.7	10.0	10.7		* 6.9
Total	239.9	126.0	365.9	42.9	408.8	329.4	738.2	10.5	55.4
			ONS						
With post-school qualifications on arrival(a)	430.5	88.7	519.2	43.3	562.5	140,9	703.4	7.7	80.0
Higher degree	24.8	* 4,3	29.1	5.0	34.0	9.1	43.2		78.8
Post-graduate diploma	12.1	* 1.3	13.3	* 1.4	14.7	* 1.3	16.0		92.0
Bachelor degree	132.7	25.2	158.0	9.6	167.6	32.4	199.9		83.8
Undergraduate diploma	28.3	11.1	39.3	* 2.8	42.1	14.1	56.2		74.9
Associate diploma	58.9	15.9	74.9	7.2	82.0	17.3	99.3		82.6
Skilled vocational qualification	164.7	23.9	188.6	15.9	204.6	55.2	259.7		78.8
Basic vocational qualification	8.6	6.5	15.1	* 1.5	16.6	11.5	28.0		59.0
Without post-school qualifications on arrival(b)	202 C								
Age left school(years) —	293.9	77.9	371.8	52.2	424.0	321.7	745.8	12.3	56.9
13 and under	17.0	* 3.8	21.7	* 2 7	25.2	AE 1	70.4	* 1.4 4	3.C.A
13 and under 14-15	17.9 48.5		21.7	* 3.7	25.3	45.1	70.4		36.0
16-17	48.5 56.5	17.6 14.8	66.1 71.3	11.6 8.6	77.7 79.9	93.8 44.2	171.6 124.0		45.3 64.4
18 and over	13.8	* 0.9	14.7	* 1.3	16.0	21.1	37.1		43.2
Never attended school	* 1.8	* 0.0	* 1.8	* 0.0	* 1.8	10.5	12.3		* 14.8

⁽a) Includes Nursing level unknown. (b) Includes Still at school.

TABLE 8. MIGRANTS WHO ARRIVED AFTER 1970 AND WERE AGED 18 YEARS AND OVER ON ARRIVAL: LEVEL OF POST-SCHOOL QUALIFICATION ON ARRIVAL BY REGION OF COUNTRY IN WHICH QUALIFICATION WAS OBTAINED BY WHETHER RECOGNISED IN AUSTRALIA, NOVEMBER 1996 (9000)

			(000)						
		Region o	f country in	n which qu	alificatio	n was obtaine	d before mig	ration	
Level of post-school qualification on arrival	Oceania and Antarctica	Europe and the former USSR	Middle East and North Africa	South east Asia	North east Asia	The Americas	Southern Asia	Africa	Total(a)
	QUALIFIC	ATIONS	RECOGNI	SED IN A	USTRAL	lA			
Higher degree	* 3.4	11.1	* 2.5	* 2.1	* 2.5	7.1	* 4.2	* 1.2	34.9
Post-graduate diploma	* 2.6	* 4.5	* 0.5	* 0.0	* 0.0	* 1.6	* 1.5	* 1.4	12,4
Bachelor degree	13.2	40.0	5.0	14.1	8.7	14.3	8.7	5.4	112.2
Undergraduate diploma	4.8	16.2	* 0.7	* 2.0	* 2.6	* 0.8	* 0.0	* 2.2	29.9
Associate diploma	* 4.3	29.3	* 0.6	* 1.8	* 4.2	* 3.5	* 1.5	* 3.0	48.3
Skilled vocational qualification	25.6	82.3	* 3.9	5.7	* 1.8	5.9	* 4.1	8.7	138.6
Basic vocational qualification	* 2.9	6.4	* 0.0	* 0.0	* 0.6	* 0.0	* 0.0	• 0.6	10.9
Total	56.9	189.6	<i>13.1</i>	25.8	20.4	33.1	20.0	22.6	387.3
	QUALIFICA	TIONS NO	T RECOG	NISED IN	AUSTR	ALIA		-	
Higher degree	* 0.5	* 3.8	* 0.5	* 0.7	* 0.7	* 1.2	• 0.1	* 0.7	8.2
Post-graduate diploma	* 0.0	* 0.9	* 0.0	* 0.5	• 0.9	* 0.6	* 0.6	* 0.0	* 3.6
Bachelor degree	* 2.2	14.5	* 2.5	31.3	16.2	8.3	10.2	* 2.6	87.8
Undergraduate diploma	1.1	9.5	* 1.3	* 3.2	5.6	* 2.3	* 1.9	* 1.7	26.4
Associate diploma	5.1	24.4	* 1.3	5.1	6.2	5.2	* 1.6	* 2.2	51.0
Skilled vocational qualification	17.4	58.6	6.2	12.9	6.7	9.2	6.1	* 4.0	121.1
Basic vocational qualification	* 2.4	6.9	* 1.9	* 2.2	* 0.4	* 3.1	* 1.1	* 0.0	18.1
Total	28.7	118.6	13.7	55.9	36.6	29.8	21.7	11.2	316.2
			TOTAL						
Higher degree	* 4.0	14.8	* 3.1	* 2.8	* 3.1	8.3	* 4.4	* 2.0	43.2
Post-graduate diploma	* 2.6	5.4	* 0.5	* 0.5	* 0.9	* 2.2	* 2.1	• 1.4	16.0
Bachelor degree	15.3	54.5	7.5	45.4	24.9	22.6	18.8	8.0	199.9
Undergraduate diploma	5.8	25.6	* 1.9	5.2	8.1	* 3.i	* 1.9	* 3.9	56.2
Associate diploma	9.4	53.7	* 1.9	6.9	10.4	8.6	* 3.1	5.1	99.3
Skilled vocational qualification	43.1	140.8	10.0	18.7	8.5	15.1	10.3	12.8	259.
Basic vocational qualification	5.4	13.3	• 1.9	* 2.2	* 1.0	* 3.1	* 1.1	* 0.6	29.0
Total	85.6	308.2	26.8	81.7	57.0	62.9	41.6	33.8	703.4

⁽a) Includes 5,800 persons who obtained their qualifications in Australia prior to migrating.

TABLE 9. MIGRANTS WHO ARRIVED AFTER 1970 AND WERE AGED 18 YEARS AND OVER ON ARRIVAL: HIGHEST QUALIFICATION GAINED SINCE ARRIVAL BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS, NOVEMBER 1996

		Employed		Unem-	Labour	Not in Iabour		Unemploy- ment	Partici- pation
Highest qualification gained since arrival	Full-time	Part-time	Tot al	ployed -'000-	force	force	Total	rate - per	rate cent -
		MAI	LES						••••
Had gained post-school qualifications since	•				•				
arrival	102.3	7.4	109.8	8.4	118.2	8.1	126.4	7.1	93.6
Higher degree	11.7	* 0.2	11.9	0.0 *	11.9	* 1.0	12.9	* 0.0	92.0
Post-graduate diploma	9.1	* 0.9	10.0	* 0.0	10.0	* 0.3	10.3	* 0.0	97.0
Bachelor degree	10.9	* 0.3	11.2	* 0.6	11.8	* 0.0	11.8	* 5.1	100.0
Undergraduate diploma	* 1.7	* 0.7	* 2.4	* 0.0	* 2.4	* 0.0	* 2.4	* 0.0	* 100.0
Associate diploma	28.3	* 1.9	30.2	* 2.6	32.8	* 1.9	34.7	• 7.8	94.5
Skilled vocational qualification	31.9	* 2.6	34.5	* 2.5	37.0	* 2.8	39.8	* 6.9	92.9
Basic vocational qualification	8.6	* 0.8	9.5	* 2.7	12.2	* 2.1	14.3	* 22.4	85.4
Had not gained post-school qualifications									
since arrival	382.2	33.2	415.4	44.2	459.6	125.8	585.4	9.6	78.5
Total	484.5	40.6	5 25. I	52.6	<i>577.8</i>	134.0	711.8	9.1	81.2
		FEM/	ALES						
Had gained post-school qualifications since									
artival	47.8	22.6	70.4	5.3	75.7	19.8	95.5	7.0	79.3
Higher degree	* 4.0	* 1.0	4.9	* 0.5	5.5	* 0.0	5.5	* 9.9	100.0
Post-graduate diploma	5.6	* 3.1	8.7	* 0.5	9.2	* 1.7	10.9	* 5.7	84.5
Bachelor degree	10.4	* 1.2	11.6	* 0.0	11.6	* 2.4	14.0	* 0.0	82.8
Undergraduate diploma	* 2.8	* 0.8	* 3. 6	* 0.2	* 3.8	* 0.0	* 3.8	* 4.7	* 100.0
Associate diploma	8.4	5.2	13.6	* 0.8	14.4	* 3.2	17.6	* 5.7	81.8
Skilled vocational qualification	9.1	* 4.4	13.5	* 2.0	15.5	6.9	22.4	* 13.0	69.
Basic vocational qualification	7.6	6.9	14.6	* 1.2	15.8	5.6	21.3	* 7.7	74.0
Had not gained post-school qualifications									
since arrival	192.1	103.4	295.5	37.6	333.1	309.6	642.7	11.3	51.8
Total	239.9	126.0	365.9	42.9	408.8	329.4	738.2	10.5	55.4
		PERS	SONS						
Had gained post-school qualifications since									
arrival	150.2	30.0	180.2	13.7	193.9	27.9	221.8	7.1	87.4
Higher degree	15.7	* 1.2	16.8	* 0.5	17.4	* 1.0	18.4	* 3.1	94.4
Post-graduate diploma	14.7	* 4.0	18.7	* 0.5	19.2	* 2.0	21.2	* 2.7	90.6
Bachelor degree	21.3	* 1.6	22.9	* 0.6	23.5	* 2.4	25.9	* 2.6	90.
Undergraduate diploma	* 4.5	* 1.5	6.0	* 0.2	6.2	+ 0.0	6.2	* 2.8	100.0
Associate diploma	36.7	7.1	43.8	* 3.4	47.2	5.l	52.3	* 7.2	90.3
Skilled vocational qualification	41.0		48.0	4.5	52.5	9.7	62.2	8.7	84.4
Basic vocational qualification	16.3	7.8	24.0	* 3.9	28.0	7.6	35.6	* 14.1	78.
Had not gained post-school qualifications since arrival	574.3	136.6	710.8	81.8	792.6	435.5	1,228.1	10.3	64.
Total	724.4	16 6.6	891.0	. 95.5	986.6	463.4	1,449.9	9.7	68.0

TABLE 10. MIGRANTS WHO ARRIVED AFTER 1970 AND WERE AGED 18 YEARS AND OVER ON ARRIVAL: MAIN SOURCE OF INCOME BY AGE, NOVEMBER 1996 ('000')

Age group(years)								
Main source of income at November 1996							65	
	18-24	25-3 4	35-44	45-54	55-59	60-64	and over	Total
		LES						
Wage or salary	7.1	99.3	156.0	113.7	22.5	9.6	* 0.8	409.0
Government pension or cash allowance	* 3.3	19.3	28.8	24.7	9.9	16.0	41.9	143.8
Own business or share in partnership	* 0.7	16.8	38.9	38.8	6.8	* 3.9	* 0.8	106.7
Superannuation	* 0.0	* 0.0	* 0.0	* 0.7	* 0.0	* 1.2	* 1.9	* 3.8
Investment/interest	* 0.0	* 0.0	* 1.3	* 2.6	* 1.1	* 0.6	* 1.6	7.1
Other	* 0.6	4.7	5.6	7.6	* 1.2	* 0.6	* 1.1	21.5
Nil/Spouse's income	* 1.1	* 3.9	* 3.7	5.4	* 1.4	* 0.8	* 3.5	19.8
Total	12.8	144.1	234.3	193.4	42.9	32.7	51.6	711.8
	FEM	ALES						_
Wage or salary	4.8	75.1	121.7	75.9	11.3	* 1.8	* 0.1	290.6
Government pension or cash allowance	10.7	32.2	41.8	29.5	20.1	19.0	57.2	210.5
Own business or share in partnership	* 0.9	7.7	18.9	16.0	• 1.4	* 0.7	* 0.0	47.6
Superannuation	• 0,0	* 0.0	* 0.0	* 0.3	* 0.4	* 0.5	* 0.6	* 1.8
Investment/interest	* 0.0	* 1.1	* 2.8	* 3.2	* 1.6	* 0.3	* 1.1	10.1
Other	* 1.2	* 1.7	* 4.3	* 3.2	• 0.6	* 0.3	* 3.3	14.6
Nil/Spouse's income	10.0	39.7	58.0	39.3	7.3	* 2.7	5.8	162.9
Total .	27.6	157.5	247.6	167.4	44.8	25.3	68.0	738.2
	PER	SONS						
Wage or salary	12.0	174.4	277.8	189.5	33.7	11.3	* 0.9	699.6
Government pension or cash allowance	14.0	51.5	70.6	54.2	30.0	34.9	99.1	354.3
Own business or share in partnership	* 1.6	24.5	57.8	54.8	10.2	4.6	* 0.8	154.3
Superannuation	* 0.0	* 0,0	* 0.0	* 1.0	* 0.4	* 1.8	• 2.4	5.6
Investment/interest	* 0,0	* 1.1	* 4.1	5.8	* 2.7	* 0.9	* 2.6	17.3
Other	* i.7	6.4	10.0	10.7	* 1.9	* 0.9	* 4.4	36.1
Nil/Spouse's income	11.2	43.6	61.7	44.7	8.7	* 3.5	9.3	182.7
Total	40.4	301.6	481.9	360.7	87.7	58.0	119.6	1,449.9

TABLE 11. MIGRANTS WHO ARRIVED AFTER 1970 AND WERE AGED 18 YEARS AND OVER ON ARRIVAL: MIGRATION CATEGORY BY MAIN SOURCE OF INCOME AT NOVEMBER 1996 ('000)

		Mai	n source of income	at Mayember 1:	906	
		.,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	a source of mcome	a: November 1.	Super	
	Wage	Government	Own business	Nil/	annuation Investment	
Migration category	or salary	pension or cash allowance	or share in partnership	Spouse's income	interest Other	Total
		MALES				
New Zealand(a)	69.4	14.4	11.7	* 2.8	6.2	104.6
Principal applicant	271.9	102.5	78.1	10.5	20.2	483.2
Refugee	10.5	11.1	9.1	* 0.0	* 0.9	31.5
Sponsored	120.3	54.7	19.1	* 4.1	6.5	204.7
Unsponsored	141.1	36.7	49.8	6.4	12.9	246.9
Partner of principal applicant	26.2	* 4.4	6.0	* 2.5	* 2.0	41.1
Principal applicant's migration status	* 0.4	*05	* 0.0	* 0.0	* 0.0	* 0.9
Refugee	* 0.4	* 0.5 * 2.7	* 0.0 * 2.6		* 0.6	
Sponsored	15.0 * 3.7	* 0.0	* 1.3	* 0.9 * 0.6	* 0.6	21.8
Unsponsored	7.0	* 1.2	* 1.3 * 2.1	* 1.1	* 0.8	6.2 12.3
Status not determined Other	23.4	1.2 10.7	7.2	* 1.1 * 2.3	* 3.3	46.9
No application form completed	12.5	10.7	* L8	* 0.8	* 0.0	46.9 25.2
Don't know	5.6	* 1.8	* 2.0	* 0.8	* 0.7	10.8
Total	409.0	143.8	106.7	19.8	32.4	711.8
*		FEMALES				
New Zealand(a)	37.5	23.4	4.9	20.2	* 3.6	89.6
Principal applicant	110.0	77.3	13.5	63.4	8.1	272.3
Refugee	* 1,6	* 2.1	* 0.0	* 0.5	* 0.0	* 4.2
Sponsored	57.6	51.1	5.8	39.6	* 3.4	157.6
Unsponsored	50.8	24.1	7.7	23.3	4.7	110.5
Partner of principal applicans	111.9	80.3	24.6	64.4	11.5	292.8
Principal applicant's migration status —						
Refugee	4.7	6.6	* 1.9	* 3.3	* 0.0	16.5
Sponsored	40.7	35.6	5.5	28.9	4.6	115.4
Unsponsored	21.0	18.2	4.7	10.2	* 1.7	55.9
Status not determined	45.4	19.9	12.5	22.0	5.2	105.0
Other	19.9	18.3	* 1.5	10.0	* 2.8	52.5
No application form completed	8.8	8.7	* 2.2	* 3.7	* 0.0	23.3
Don't know	* 2.6	* 2.4	* 0.9	* 1.3	* 0.5	7.6
Total	290.6	210.5	47.6	162.9	26.5	7 38 .2
		PERSONS				
New Zealand(a)	106.9	37.9	16.6	23.0	9.8	194.2
Principal applicant	381.9	179.8	91.6	73.9	28.4	755.5
Refugee	12.1	13.2	9.1	* 0.5	* 0.9	35.8
Sponsored	177.9	105.8	25.0	43.7	9.9	362.3
Unsponsored	191.9	60.8	57.5	29.7	17.6	357.4
Partner of principal applicant	138.1	84.8	30.6	66.9	13.5	333.9
Principal applicant's migration status —	٠.	5			* ^ ^	,
Refugee	5.1	7.0	* 1.9	* 3.3	* 0.0	17.3
Sponsored Unsponsored	55.7	38.3	8.0	29.8	5.3 * 2.2	137.2
•	24.7	18.2	6.0	10.8	* 2.2	62.1
Status not determined Other	52.5 43.3	21.2	14.7 8.7	23.0 12.3	6.0 6.1	117.3 99.3
No application form completed		29.1 18.7	* 4.0	12.3 * 4.5	* 0.0	99.5 48.5
Don't know	21.3 8.2	* 4.1	* 2.9	* 2.1	* 1.2	48.3 18.4
Total	699.6	354.3	154.3	182.7	58.9	1,449.9

⁽a) Includes persons born in New Zealand and those who were a citizen of New Zealand before migrating to Australia.

TABLE 12. MIGRANTS WHO ARRIVED AFTER 1970 AND WERE AGED 18 YEARS AND OVER ON ARRIVAL WHO WERE BORN IN OTHER THAN MAIN ENGLISH-SPEAKING COUNTRIES: BIRTHPLACE BY PROFICIENCY IN SPOKEN ENGLISH, NOVEMBER 1996 (000)

	Langu	Language other than English spoken at home						
Birthplace	English spoken very well	English spoke n well	English not spoken well	English not spoken	Total	Only English spoken at home	Total	
Middle East and North Africa	12.2	27.7	32.0	9.0	80.9	16.2	97.1	
Arab Republic of Egypt	* 1.1	* 1.4	* 1.5	* 0.6	4.6	5.0	9.6	
Iran	* 1.5	* 3.5	* 1.1	* 0.7	6.9	* 1.5	8.4	
Iraq	* 1.0	5.5	* 3.8	* 0.5	10.7	* 1.3	12.1	
Lebanon	* 3.9	10.3	12.9	* 4.4	31.5	* 2.1	33.6	
Turkey	* 3.1	* 3.4	10.6	* 2.8	19.9	* 2.8	22.8	
Other Middle East and North Africa	* 1.5	* 3.7	* 2.0	* 0.0	7.2	* 3.3	10.5	
Africa (excluding North Africa)	6.5	* 4.1	* 1.3	* 0.6	12.6	14.2	26.7	
Mauritius	* 2.6	* 0.0	* 0.0	* 0.0	• 2.6	* 0,5	* 3.1	
Other Africa (excluding North Africa)	* 3.9	* 4.1	* 1.3	* 0.6	10.0	13.7	23.6	
South America, Central America and the Caribbean	6.9	19.1	8.1	* 3.6	37.8	9.4	47.2	
Chile	* 3.2	6.9	* 3.6	* 0.0	13.7	6.4	20.0	
Uruguay	* 0.0	* 3.4	* 2.7	* 2.1	8.2	* 0.2	8.3	
Other South America, Central America and the Caribbean	* 3.8	8.8	* 1.9	* 1.5	15.9	* 2.9	18.8	
Northeast Asia	12.0	33.8	57.8	17.2	120.8	10.2	131.0	
China	* 1.9	14.8	37.4	15.8	69.9	* 2.5	72.3	
Hong Kong	7.4	11.7	12.2	* 0.0	31.3	* 2.5	33.8	
Japan	* 0.2	* 1.7	* 2.7	* 0.0	4.6	* 4.4	9.0	
Korea	* 1.8	* 2.7	* 3.3	* 1.1	8.8	* 0.5	9.4	
Other Northeast Asia	* 0.7	* 3.0	* 2.2	* 0.4	6.2	* 0.3	6.5	
Southeast Asia	31.2	54.1	70.6					
				14.9	170.8	91.8	262.6	
Cambodia	* 0.7	* 3.2	6.8	* 2.5	13.2	* 1.4	14.5	
Indonesia	* 2.9	6.2	6.7	* 0.3	16.1	4.9	21.0	
Malaysia	5.5	* 3.5	* 2.5	* 0.0	11.5	28.3	39.8	
Philippines	15,4	16.4	* 2.5	* 0.0	34.3	44.4	78.7	
Singapore	* 0.0	* 0.5	* 0.3	* 0.0	* 0.9	8.5	9.4	
Viet Nam	6.7	20.6	46.9	11.7	85.9	* 1.I	87.0	
Other Southeast Asia	* 0.0	* 3.7	4.9	• 0.4	9.0	* 3.1	12.2	
Southern Asia	16.6	16.9	7.4	* 0.8	41.7	37.5	7 9.1	
Bangladesh	* 2.3	* 3.2	* 1.3	* 0.0	6.8	• 1.3	8.1	
India	5.7	4.8	* 2.4	* 0.6	13.4	18.2	31.6	
Sri Lanka	* 4.1	. 7.1	* 3.8	* 0.0	14.9	16.4	31.4	
Other Southern Asia	* 4.4	* 1.8	* 0.0	* 0.3	6.5	* 1.6	8.t	
Europe (including former USSR)	33.2	70.6	40.3	12.0	156.0	67.0	223.0	
Cyprus	* 0.6	* 1.8	* 0.8	* 0.0	* 3.2	* 2.5	5.7	
Czechoslovakia	* 2.9	* 2.5	* 0.6	* 0.6	6.6	* 1.6	8.2	
Former Yugoslav Republics	7.8	24.1	15.5	6.5	54.0	6.1	60.1	
Germany	* 3.6	* 3.9	* 1.3	* 0.7	9.4	11.2	20.6	
Greece	* 1.0	* 2.1	5.2	* 1,9	10.1	* 3.1	13.2	
ltaly -	* 0.4	* 1.9	* 1.8	* 0.7	4.8	* 4.2	9.0	
Netherlands	* 1.1	* 0.5	• 0.6	• 0.0	* 2.2	6.9	9.1	
Poland	4.6	7.9	7.4	* 0.3	20.1	8.9	29.1	
Portugal	* 1.3	6.0	* 0.9	* 0.6	8.8	* 2.0	10.8	
Other Europe	10.0	20.0	6.2	* 0.6	36.9	20.4	57.3	
Oceania and Antarctica	14.2	9.7	* 3.4	* 0,0	27.3		44.6	
Fiji	12.9	* 3.6	* 0.4	* 0.0	17.0		29.6	
Other Oceania and Antarctica	* 1.3	6.1	* 2.9	* 0.0	10.3	4.7	15.0	
Total	132.7	236.0	221.0	58.1	647.8	263.5	911.3	
Males	77.8	129.3	96.3	13,7	317.1		430.8	
Females	54.9	106.8	124.7	44.4	330.7	149.8	480.5	

TABLE 13. ALL POPULATIONS BY STATE OR TERRITORY OF USUAL RESIDENCE, **NOVEMBER 1996**

('000')

			uvu,						
	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT	Aust.
		MA	ALES						
opulation 1:					•				
All persons aged 15 years and									
over (excluding institutionalised	2 404 6	1.7/7.2	1 207 7	570 F	Z00 Z	101.5	64.1	1147	7 1.00 1
persons and boarding school pupils)	2,404.6	1.767.2	1,307.7	579.5	688.6	181.5	64.3	114.7	7,108.1
Population 2:									
Migrants who arrived after 1970 and									
were aged 18 years and over on arrival	262.2	185.1	108.4	42.3	95.7	5.2	4.0	8.9	711.8
,									
Population 3:									
Migrants who arrived after 1970 and									
were aged 18 years and over on									
arrival who were born in other than									***
main English-speaking countries	189.0	139.1	38.6	20.5	34.1	8.1	* 1.6	6.1	430.8
Donulation 4:									
Population 4: Migrants who arrived after 1970 with									
post-school qualifications and were									
aged 18 years and over on arrival	149.7	101.0	66.2	24.5	57.9	3.6	2.6	5.9	411.6
agos 15 years and over the arrival					• 1.12				
		FEN	MALES						
Population 1:									
All persons aged 15 years and									
over (excluding institutionalised									
persons and boarding school pupils)	2,492.6	1,844.9	1,331.4	600.2	695.5	187.7	62.8	119.2	7.334.3
Home designs To									
Population 2:									
Migrants who arrived after 1970 and were aged 18 years and over on arrival	281.7	182.7	108.7	42.6	98.6	7.0	6.7	10.2	738.2
wete aged to years and over on arrival	201.7	104.7	100.7	72.0	90.0	7.57	0.7	10.2	1,00.5
Population 3:									
Migrants who arrived after 1970 and									
were aged 18 years and over on									
arrival who were born in other than									
main English-speaking countries	216.4	139.2	49.5	21.3	40.6	2.9	4.3	6.3	480.5
*									
Population 4:									
Migrants who arrived after 1970 with									
post-school qualifications and were			40.0		20.7	7.0	2.1		201.0
aged 18 years and over on arrival	113.1	67.9	42.8	18.7	38.7	3.0	3.1	4.4	291.9
		PE	RSONS						
Population 1:			••						
All persons aged 15 years and									
over (excluding institutionalised									
persons and boarding school pupils)	4,897.2	3,612.0	2,639.1	1,179.6	1,384.1	369.2	127.1	233.9	14,442.3
• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	·		·			•			
Population 2:									
Migrants who arrived after 1970 and									
were aged 18 years and over on arrival	543.9	367.7	217.2	84.8	194.3	12.1	10.7	19.1	1,449.9
The state of the s									
Population 3:									
Migrants who arrived after 1970 and									
were aged 18 years and over on									
arrival who were born in other than	405.4	270 1	60.1	41.0	747	47	5.0	12.4	011 7
main English-speaking countries	405.4	278.3	88.1	41.8	74.7	4.7	5.9	12.4	911.3
Population 4:									
Migrants who arrived after 1970 with									
post-school qualifications and were									
aged 18 years and over on arrival	262.8	169.0	109.0	43.3	96.7	6.7	5.7	10.3	703.4
alea to leas and over our attivar	202.0	207.0	. 07.10		,,,,,	***			

EXPLANATORY NOTES

INTRODUCTION

- 1 This survey was conducted as a supplement to the monthly Labour Force Survey. Respondents to the Labour Force Survey (LFS) who fell within the scope of the supplementary survey were asked further questions.
- 2 For further information about the LFS, see Labour Force, Australia (Cat. No. 6203.0). This monthly publication contains information about survey design, sample redesign, scope, coverage and population benchmarks relevant to the monthly LFS, which also apply to supplementary surveys. It also contains definitions of demographic and labour force characteristics which are relevant to both the monthly LFS and supplementary surveys.

SCOPE

- 3 In addition to those already excluded from the monthly LFS, students at boarding schools, patients in hospitals, residents of homes (e.g. retirement homes, homes for the handicapped), and inmates of prisons are further excluded from all supplementary surveys.
- 4 This survey was restricted to persons who were not born in Australia and who arrived in Australia after 1970, were aged 18 years or more on arrival and had obtained permanent resident status.

RELIABILITY OF THE ESTIMATES

- **5** Estimates in this publication are subject to sampling and non-sampling errors.
- Sampling error is the difference between the published estimate and the value that would have been produced if all dwellings had been included in the survey. For further information on sampling error, refer to the Technical Notes on page 28.
- Non-sampling errors are inaccuracies that occur because of imperfections in reporting by respondents and interviewers and errors made in coding and processing data. These inaccuracies may occur in any enumeration, whether it be a full count or a sample. Every effort is made to reduce the non-sampling error to a minimum by careful design of questionnaires, intensive training and supervision of interviewers, and efficient processing procedures.

SEASONAL FACTORS

6 The estimates are based on information collected in the survey month and, due to seasonal factors, may not be representative of other months of the year.

CLASSIFICATIONS USED

7 From August 1996, occupation data are classified according to the second edition of the Australian Standard Classification of Occupations. For a more detailed explanation, see the *Information Paper: ASCO*—Australian Standard Classification of Occupations (Cat. No. 1221.0). A concordance between the new and the old versions of ASCO is not yet available.

- From April 1991, labour force birthplace data are aggregated according to major groups of the Australian Standard Classification of Countries for Social Statistics (ASCCSS) (Cat. No. 1269.0). The ASCCSS was developed by the ABS for use whenever demographic, labour and social statistics are classified by countries.
- The educational attainment data item in this survey has been classified according to the ABS Classification of Qualifications. For a more detailed explanation, see the Information Paper, Classification of Qualifications — ABSCQ (Cat. No. 1263.0).

CHANGES IN THIS SURVEY

10 The data item 'Field of qualification obtained before migration' which had been collected when this survey was conducted in the past is not available in this issue.

COMPARABILITY OF SERIES

- 11 Revisions are made to population benchmarks for the LFS after each five-yearly Census of Population and Housing. The last such revision was made in February 1994 to take account of the results of the 1991 Census of Population and Housing. Estimates from supplementary surveys conducted after February 1994 are therefore based on revised population benchmarks.
- 12 Until July 1994, supplementary surveys were conducted in all dwellings selected in the LFS. Since August 1994 the sample for supplementary surveys has been restricted to seven-eighths of the LFS sample. This reduction in sample size means that the standard errors for this survey differ from those applicable to previous surveys.
- 13 It is impracticable to obtain information relating to labour force status of persons before migration according to the strict definitions used in the monthly LFS. It is for this reason that 'Had a job' and 'Did not have a job' are used to describe pre-migration labour force status while employed, unemployed and not in the labour force are used to describe labour force status at November 1996.

COMPARABILITY WITH MONTHLY LFS STATISTICS 14 Due to differences in the scope and sample size of this supplementary survey and that of the monthly LFS, the estimation procedure may lead to some small variations between labour force estimates from this survey and those from the LFS.

PREVIOUS SURVEYS

- 15 Results of previous surveys have been published in:
- Characteristics of Migrants Aged 18 Years and Over at the Time of Arrival and Who Arrived after 1960, Australia, March 1984 (Cat. No. 6250.0)
- Labour Force Status and Other Characteristics of Migrants, Australia, March 1987, September 1990, September 1993 (Cat. No. 6250.0)

NEXT SURVEY

16 The ABS plans to conduct this survey again in November 1999.

RELATED PUBLICATIONS

- 17 Other publications which may be of interest include:
- Job Search Experience of Unemployed Persons, Australia (Cat. No. 6222.0)
- Labour Force, Australia (Cat. No. 6203.0)
- Labour Force Experience, Australia (Cat. No. 6206.0)
- Labour Mobility, Australia (Cat. No. 6209.0)
- Persons Who Have Left the Labour Force, Australia
 (Cat. No. 6267.0.40.001)
- Successful and Unsuccessful Job Search Experience, Australia (Cat. No. 6245.0)

'Country of birth' is collected by the monthly Labour Force Survey and can be cross-classified with other data items in all these publications.

18 Current publications produced by the ABS are listed in the Catalogue of Publications and Products (Cat. No. 1101.0). The ABS also issues, on Tuesdays and Fridays, a Release Advice (Cat. No. 1105.0) which lists publications to be released in the next few days. The Catalogue and Release Advice are available from any ABS office.

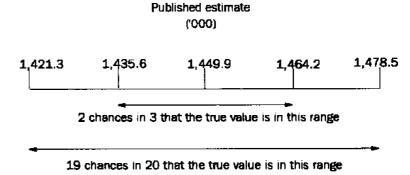
TECHNICAL NOTES

INTRODUCTION

- Since the estimates in this publication are based on information obtained from occupants of a sample of dwellings, they are subject to sampling variability, that is, they may differ from those that would have been produced if all dwellings had been included in the survey. One measure of the likely difference is given by the standard error (SE), which indicates the extent to which an estimate might have varied by chance because only a sample of dwellings was included. There are about two chances in three that a sample estimate will differ by less than one SE from the number that would have been obtained if all dwellings had been included, and about 19 chances in 20 that the difference will be less than two SE's. Another measure of the likely difference is the relative standard error (RSE), which is obtained by expressing the SE as a percentage of the estimate.
- Space does not allow for the separate indication of the SE's of all estimates in this publication. A table of standard errors for general application is given on page 30. Since they are averages based on calculations for a limited number of past surveys over a wide range of labour force characteristics these numbers will not give a precise measure of the standard error of a particular estimate but they will provide an indication of its magnitude.

CALCULATION OF STANDARD ERROR

An example of the calculation and the use of SE's in relation to estimates of persons is as follows. Table 3 shows the estimated number of persons who arrived in Australia after 1970 aged 18 years and over was 1,449,900. Since this estimate is between 1,000,000 and 2,000,000 the table of standard errors shows that the SE for Australia will lie between 12,600 and 16,300 and can be approximated by interpolation as 14,300 (rounded to the nearest 100). Therefore, there are about two chances in three that the value that would have been produced if all dwellings had been included in the survey will fall in the range 1,435,600 to 1,464,200 and about 19 chances in 20 that the value will fall within the range 1,421,300 to 1,478,500. This example is illustrated in the diagram below.



As can be seen from the standard error table, the smaller the estimate, the higher is the RSE. Very small estimates are thus subject to such high SE's (relative to the size of the estimate) as to detract seriously from their value for most reasonable uses. In these tables, only estimates with RSE's less than 25% are considered sufficiently reliable for most purposes. However, estimates with larger RSE's have been included and are preceded by an asterisk (e.g. *3.4) to indicate they are subject to high SE's and should be used with caution.

PROPORTIONS AND PERCENTAGES

5 Proportions and percentages formed from the ratio of two estimates are also subject to sampling errors. The size of the error depends on the accuracy of both the numerator and the denominator. A formula to approximate the RSE of a proportion is given below:

RSE
$$(x/y) = \sqrt{[RSE (x)]^2 - [RSE (y)]^2}$$

- 6 Considering the example from paragraph 3 above, of the 1,449,900 persons who arrived in Australia after 1970 aged 18 years and over, there was approximately 866,000 persons or 59.7% whose country of last residence was other than a main English-speaking country. The SE of 866,000 is approximately 11,800 so the RSE is 1.4%. The RSE for 1,449,900 is 1.0%. Applying the above formula, the RSE of the proportion is $\sqrt{(1.4)^2 (1.0)^2}$ or 1.0%, giving a SE for the proportion (59.7%) of 0.6 percentage points. Therefore, there are about two chances in three that the proportion of persons whose country of last residence was other than a main English-speaking country was between 59.1% and 60.3% and 19 chances in 20 that the proportion is within the range 58.5% to 60.9%.
- 7 Published estimates may also be used to calculate the difference between two survey estimates (of numbers or percentages). Such an estimate is subject to sampling error. The sampling error of the difference between two estimates depends on their SE's and the relationship (correlation) between them. An approximate SE of the difference between two estimates (x-y) may be calculated by the following formula:

$$SE (x-y) = \sqrt{[SE (x)]^2 + [SE (y)]^2}$$

- 8 While this formula will only be exact for differences between separate and uncorrelated characteristics or subpopulations, it is expected to provide a good approximation for all differences likely to be of interest in this publication.
- 9 The imprecision due to sampling variability, which is measured by the SE, should not be confused with inaccuracies that may occur because of imperfections in reporting by interviewers and respondents and errors made in coding and processing data. Inaccuracies of this kind are referred to as the non-sampling error, and they may occur in any enumeration, whether it be a full count or a sample. Every effort is made to reduce the non-sampling error to a minimum by careful design of questionnaires, intensive training and supervision of interviewers and efficient operating procedures.

DIFFERENCE

									Aust	
										Relative
										standard
Size of estimate	NSW	L.F.	014		144	т		AOT		error
(Persons)		Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	NT 	ACT		Ov.
(Fersons)	no.	no.	no	no.	no.	no.	ло.	no.	no.	%
100				130		90	120	90		
200			230	190	210	140	160	120	200	
300	340	310	280	240	260	170	200	150	260	86.7
500	4 50	410	360	310	340	220	250	190	340	68.0
700	530	480	430	360	400	260	290	220	420	60.0
1 000	630	580	520	430	470	310	340	260	510	51.0
1 500	770	710	630	520	570	370	410	310	630	42.0
2 000	890	820	720	600	650	. 420	470	350	740	37.0
2 500	990	920	800	660	720	470	5 1 0	390	830	33.2
3 000	1 080	1 000	880	720	780	500	560	420	920	30.7
3 500	1 170	1 080	940	770	840	540	600	450	990	28.3
4 000	1 240	1 150	1 000	820	890	570	640	470	1 060	26.5
5 000	1 400	1 300	1 100	900	1 000	600	700	500	1 200	24.0
7 000	1 600	1 500	1 300	1 050	1 150	700	850	600	1 400	20.0
10 000	1 900	1 750	1 500	1 250	1 350	800	950	700	1 700	17.0
15 000	2 250	2 100	1 800	1 450	1 600	950	1 150	800	2 050	13.7
20 000	2 600	2 400	2 050	1 650	1 800	1 000	1 350	900	2 350	11.8
30 000	3 050	2 850	2 450	1 950	2 100	1 150	1 600	1 050	2 850	9.5
40 000	3 450	3 250	2 750	2 200	2 350	1 250	1 850	1 200	3 250	8.1
50 000	3 800	3 550	3 050	2 400	2 600	1 350	2 050	1 300	3 600	7.2
100 000	5 050	4 700	4 050	3 100	3 400	1 650	2 850	1 650	4 900	4.9
150 000	5 950	5 550	4 750	3 650	4 000	1 800	3 450	1 900	5 850	3,9
200 000	6 650	6 200	5 300	4 050	4 450	1 950	3 950	2 100	6 600	3.3
300 000	7 750	7 200	6 150	4 650	5 200	2 100		2 400	7 850	2.6
500 000	9 400	8 700	7 450	5 550	6 250	2 350			9 650	1.9
1 000 000	12 050	11 100	9 550	7 050	7 950		, .		12 600	1.3
2 000 000	15 300	14 050	12 150	8 800	10 050				16 300	0.8
5 000 000	20 600	18 800	16 400						22 500	0.5
10 000 000									28 300	0.3

GLOSSARY

Birthplace

From April 1991, classified according to the Australian Standard Classification of Countries for Social Statistics (ASCCSS), (Cat. No. 1269.0).

Country of last residence

The country in which the person last lived; see *Birthplace* for country classification.

Educational attainment

Measures the highest qualification obtained by the respondent, classified according to the ABS Classification of Qualifications (ABSCQ), (Cat. No. 1262.0). The six categories for level of attainment are:

Bachelor degree or higher

Includes bachelor degrees, postgraduate diplomas, masters degrees and doctorates. The entry requirement for a bachelor degree is usually the satisfactory completion of Year 12 or its equivalent. The entry requirement for postgraduate diplomas is usually the successful completion of a bachelor degree or an undergraduate diploma. The minimum entry requirement for masters and doctorates are usually first class honours for a masters degree or a masters degree for a doctorate.

Undergraduate diploma

The entry requirement is usually the successful completion of Year 12 or its equivalent. The duration of study is three years full-time study or its equivalent. Certain other qualifications are classified to this level on the basis that their entry requirements, duration of study and theoretical orientation are regarded as being equivalent to those of undergraduate diplomas, for example, Certificate in Psychiatric Nursing.

Associate diploma

The entry requirement is usually the completion of Year 12 or the completion of Year 10 and a prerequisite certificate course. The duration of study ranges from one to two years full-time study or its equivalent. Advanced Certificates, Technician Certificates and Certificates of Technology are included in this level as they have broadly the same theoretical orientation as associate diplomas.

Skilled vocational - qualifications

The entry requirement is usually the completion of Year 10 or its equivalent. In addition, some courses may require a student to be concurrently employed in that specific field. The duration of study is two to four years, and typically involves some on-the-job training.

Basic vocational qualifications Often require Year 10 completion, however many courses have no formal entry requirements. The duration of study ranges from one semester to one year of full-time study or equivalent.

Highest level of secondary school available

The highest level of secondary schooling (or equivalent) offered by the education system at the time the respondent left school.

Employed Persons aged 15 years and over who, during the reference week:

- worked for one hour or more for pay, profit, commission or payment in kind in a job or business, or on a farm (comprising employees, employers and own account workers); or
- worked for one hour or more without pay in a family business or farm (i.e. contributing family workers); or
- were employees who had a job but were: not at work and were on paid leave; on leave without pay for less than four weeks up to the end of the reference week; stood down without pay because of bad weather or plant breakdown at their place of employment for less than four weeks up to the end of the reference week; on strike or locked out; on workers' compensation and expected to be returning to their job; or receiving wages or salary while undertaking full-time study; or
- were employers, own account workers or contributing family workers who had a job, business or farm, but were not at work.

Family or friends in Australia just before migration

Classifies migrants according to whether they had relatives and/or friends in Australia before they arrived. Family includes any person who is related by blood, marriage or adoption. The following family categories are identified:

- sons or daughters of any age;
- husband, wife or partner;
- brothers/sisters (in law);
- parents (in law);
- fiance/fiancee;
- uncle/aunt; and
- other relatives.

Friends are persons, known to the migrant, who are not related by blood, marriage or adoption.

Government pension or cash allowance

Comprises the Family payment/Minimum family payment, Overseas pension or allowance, or any other Australian Government pension or cash allowance.

Labour force status

For any group, persons who were employed or unemployed, as defined.

Main English-speaking countries

Comprises the United Kingdom, Ireland, Canada, South Africa, United States of America and New Zealand.

Migrant

A person who was not born in Australia and who was a permanent resident of Australia at the time of the survey. The main focus of this publication is that group of the migrant population who arrived after 1970, were aged 18 years and over on arrival and had obtained permanent resident status.

Migration category

Classifies migrants according to whether they were:

- born in or a citizen of New Zealand; or
- the principal applicant; or
- the partner of a principal applicant.

Not in the labour force

Persons who were not in the categories employed or unemployed as defined.

Occupation

Classified according to the second edition (1996) of the *Information Paper: ASCO* — Australian Standard Classification of Occupations (Cat. No. 1221.0).

Principal applicant

The family member for whom the eligibility to migrate was determined when migration application was made. Principal applicants are classified by whether they were sponsored, unsponsored or refugees.

Proficiency in spoken English

The subjective response given by a respondent to the question 'How well would you say you speak English?'

Refugee

All persons for whom 'yes' was the response to the question 'When you came to Australia to live, did you come as a refugee'? A refugee is defined by the Department of Immigration as a person outside the country of their nationality who is in fear of being persecuted or at risk of serious harm for their civil or political status in that country and their own government cannot or will not protect them.

Sponsored

Migrants who were sponsored include those who had family already in Australia who sponsored them under the Family Reunion criteria, and those who were sponsored by an employer, or some other person or organisation (other than the Australian Government). Sponsorship is a commitment, signed on a government form by a permanent resident, Australian citizen or organisation, to assist an applicant after arrival in Australia.

Unemployed

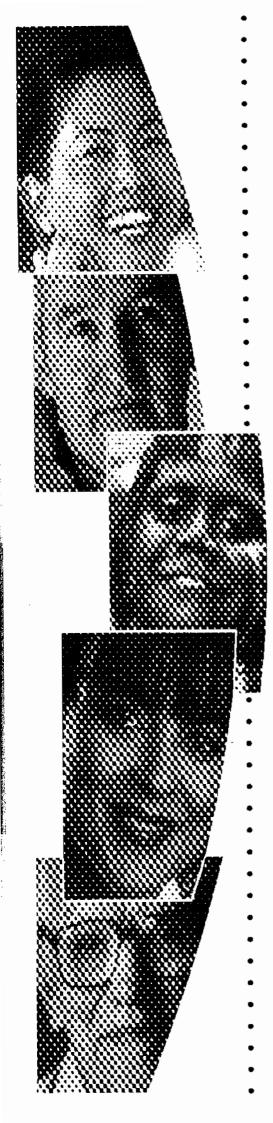
Persons aged 15 years and over who were not employed during the reference week, and:

- had actively looked for full-time or part-time work at any time in the four weeks up to the end of reference week and:
- were available for work in the reference week, or would have been available except for temporary illness (i.e. lasting for less than four weeks to the end of the reference week); or

- were waiting to start a new job within four weeks from the end of the reference week and would have started in the reference week if the job had been available then; or
- were waiting to be called back to a full-time or part-time job from which they had been stood down without pay for less than four weeks up to the end of the reference week (including the whole of the reference week) for reasons other than bad weather or plant breakdown.

Unsponsored

Migrants who were unsponsored include those who came to Australia under special eligibility criteria.



WE'VE GOT THE ANSWERS ... We just can't fit them all into this publication!

Is there more information you would like about this topic or other supplementary survey topics?

The good news is that the information is available. In fact, we have volumes of detailed information that can not be placed into the publications but can provide you with more information on the area of interest to you.

Meeting your needs with a customised approach

Detailed information from every supplementary survey is available - that's where we can help. Contact one of our consultants to discuss your needs; after all, it's free. They will provide you with the best possible option to solve your data requests in a written quote, clearly setting out all the costs and time frames.

We can supply you with your requested information in a variety of formats to best suit your needs.

- printed tables
- spreadsheets in a range of formats compatible with your software package
- via E-mail
- floppy disk

Tailored to your specifications

We can mix and match from our extensive data holdings to give a complete statistical picture for your policy, planning, research and commercial analysis needs.

Take a look at the list of populations and data items in the following pages. This contains a comprehensive list of the variables available that you may be interested in for this supplementary survey. These data items can be cross-classified to your exact requirements, offering you the best cost effective solution. The cost will depend on what you selected and their degree of detail. Payment for this information may be made by credit card or by invoice.

More information is available

Contact Robert Bibo on (06) 252 6661 to talk about any inquiries you may have about the information from this survey or to order your special data requirements.

For information about a wider range of ABS data, see contact details on the back of the cover.



POPULATIONS AND DATA ITEMS AVAILABLE FROM THIS SURVEY

POPULATIONS

DATA ITEM

POPULATION 1: All persons aged 15 years and over (excluding institutionalised and boarding school pupils).

POPULATION 2: Migrants who arrived after 1970 and were aged 18 years and over on arrival.

POPULATION 3: Migrants who arrived after 1970 and were aged 18 years and over on arrival who were born in other than main English-speaking countries.

POPULATION 4: Migrants who arrived after 1970 with post-school qualifications and were aged 18 years and over on arrival.

DATA ITEM POPULATIONS STATE OR TERRITORY OF USUAL RESIDENCE ALL New South Wales Victoria Queensland South Australia Western Australia Tasmania Northern Territory Australian Capital Territory AREA OF USUAL RESIDENCE ALL Capital city Balance of State or Territory REGION OF USUAL RESIDENCE ALL 3 Standard labour force dissemination regions SEX ALL Males Females MARITAL STATUS ALL Married

Not-married

6A RELATIONSHIP IN HOUSEHOLD (1) ALL Family member Husband or wife With dependants Without dependants Lone parent With dependants Without dependants Dependent student Non-dependent child Other family person Non-family member Lone person Not living alone Not determined 6B RELATIONSHIP IN HOUSEHOLD (2) ALL Family member Husband or wife With children under 15 Without children under 15 Lone parent With children under 15 With dependent students but without children under 15 Without dependants Dependent student

> Non-dependent child Other family person Non-family member Lone person Not living alone Not determined

POPULATIONS

DAT	'A ITEM	POPULATION	NS	DAT	A ITEM	POPULAT	IONS
7 A	BIRTHPLACE (2) The Middle East and North Arab Republic of Egypt Lebanon Turkey Other Middle East and Nort Africa (excluding North Af Republic of South Africa Other Africa (excluding Northern America)	Africa th Africa rica)	TL	8	AGE GROUP 18-24 25-34 35-44 45-54 55-59 60-64 65 years and	over	ALL
	Canada United States of America Other Northern America South America, Central Ame the Caribbean Northeast Asia Southeast Asia Cambodia Laos	erica and		9	Born in Aust Born outside Aged 15-17 Aged less th	Australia Yyears at November 1996 han 18 years on arrival or before 1970 r 1970 y resident	1
	Malaysia Viet-Nam Other Southeast Asia Southern Asia India			10	BEFORE MIC Had a job ju	HAD A JOB JUST GRATION st before migration a job just before migration	2 –4 on
	Other Southern Asia Europe (including former U Former Yugoslav republics Germany Greece Italy Malta			11	JUST BEFOR Had a job ju Worked ful Did not wo	WORKED FULL-TIME RE MIGRATION st before migration l-time ork full-time a job just before migration	2–4 on
	Netherlands Poland United Kingdom and Irela Other Europe Oceania and Antarctica Fiji	nd		12	MIGRATION Had a job ju Managers a Professiona Associate p	rofessionals	2-4
	New Caledonia New Hebrides New Zealand Papua New Guinea Other Oceania and Antare Note: Data available at individual according to ASCCSS.				Advanced of Intermediat workers Intermediat workers	ons and related workers lerical and service workers the clerical, sales and service the production and transpo- clerical, sales and service	e
7 B	YEAR OF ARRIVAL (2) 1971-75 1976-80 1981-85 1986-90 1991 to survey date	2	:-4			und related workers a job just before migration	on.
7C	BIRTHPLACE (1) Born in main English-speak Born in other countries		2,4				

DA'	ГА ІТЕМ	POPULATIONS	DATA ITEM	POPULATIONS
13	WHETHER HAD FAMILY OF FRIENDS IN AUSTRALIA J BEFORE MIGRATION Family only Children only Husband/wife/partner only Children and husband/wife Children and other family Husband/wife/partner and Children, husband/wife/partner and Children and friends No family or friends	2-4 e/partner only only other family only rtner and other	Only English u	IN SPOKEN ENGLISH 3 sually spoken at home r than English spoken at home
14	ALL FAMILY IN AUSTRALI BEFORE MIGRATION None Children Husband/wife/partner Brothers/sisters(in-law) Pare nts(in-law) Fiance/fiancee Uncle/aunt Other relative	A JUST 2–4	Africa (excludir Northern Amer	t) 2–4 st and North Africa ng North Africa) ica Central America and the
15	MIGRATION CATEGORY New Zealand(a) Principal applicant Refugee Sponsored By family By employer By other person/organisa Did not know Unsponsored Partner of principal applican Principal applicant's migra Refugee Sponsored By family By employer By other person/organi Did not know Unsponsored Status not determined Other No application form complet Don't know (a) Includes persons born in New who were a citizen of New Zeala to Australia.	nt tion status — sation eted Zealand and those	Oceania and Ar New Zealand Other Oceania Note: Data availab according to the A 18B COUNTRY OF Main English-sp Other countries 19 RELATIONSHI LAST RESIDEN OF BIRTH Country of last	a and Antarctica cle at individual country levels ascess. LAST RESIDENCE (2) 2-4 Deaking countries S P OF COUNTRY OF NCE TO COUNTRY 2-4 residence country of birth

20 EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT ON ARRIVAL

2_4

With post-school qualifications on arrival

Higher degree

Post-graduate diploma

Bachelor degree

Undergraduate diploma

Associate diploma

Skilled vocational qualification

Basic vocational qualification

Nursing level unknown

Without post-school qualifications on arrival Attended highest level of secondary school available

Did not attend highest level of secondary school available

Age left school (years) —

13 and under

14-15

16-17

18 and over

Never attended school

Still at school

21 HIGHEST QUALIFICATION GAINED SINCE ARRIVAL

Had gained post-school qualifications since arrival

Higher degree

Post-graduate diploma

Bachelor degree

Undergraduate diploma

Associate diploma

Skilled vocational qualification

Basic vocational qualification

Had not gained post-school qualification

since arrival

22 LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND FULL-TIME OR PART-TIME STATUS AT NOVEMBER 1996 ALL

In the labour force

Employed

Full-time

Part-time

Unemployed

Looking for full-time work

Looking for part-time work

Not in the labour force

23 LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND STATUS OF WORKER AT NOVEMBER 1996 AL

In the labour force

Employed

Employers

Own account workers

Wage and salary earners

Contributing family workers

Unemployed

Not in the labour force

2-4

24 INDUSTRY AT NOVEMBER 1996

Employed

DATA ITEM

Agriculture, forestry and fishing

Mining

Manufacturing

Electricity, gas and water supply

Construction

Wholesale trade

Retail trade

Accommodation, cafes and restaurants

Transport and storage

Communication services

Finance and insurance

Property and business services

Government administration and defence

Education

Health and community services

Cultural and recreational services

Personal and other services

Unemployed

Not in the labour force

25 OCCUPATION OF MIGRANTS AT NOVEMBER 1996

2-4

Employed

Managers and administrators

Professionals

Associate professionals

Tradespersons and related workers

Advanced clerical and service workers

Intermediate clerical, sales and service

workers

Intermediate production and transport

Elementary clerical, sales and service

Labourers and related workers

Unemployed

Not in the labour force

26 MAIN SOURCE OF INCOME AT NOVEMBER 1996

2-4

Wage or salary

Government pension or cash allowance

Own business or share in partnership

Superannuation

Investment/interest

Other

Nil/Spouse's income

2-4

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27 MAIN SOURCE OF INCOME AND GOVERNMENT PENSIONS/ALLOWANCES AT NOVEMBER 1996 2-4

Wages or salary

Government pension or cash allowance

Family payment

Overseas pension or allowance

Other government pension or cash allowance

Own business or share in partnership

Superannuation

Investment/interest

Other

Nil/spouse's income

28 WHETHER OCCUPATION BEFORE MIGRATION IS THE SAME AS OCCUPATION AT NOVEMBER 1996

Had a job just before migration Employed at November 1996

Same occupation major group Changed occupation major group

Unemployed at November 1996

Not in the labour force at November 1996 Did not have a job just before migration

29 REGION OF COUNTRY IN WHICH QUALIFICATION WAS OBTAINED BEFORE MIGRATION

The Middle East and North Africa Africa (excluding North Africa)

Northern America

DATA ITEM

South America, Central America and the Caribbean

Northeast Asia

Southeast Asia

Southern Asia

Europe and the former USSR

Oceania and Antarctica

New Zealand

Other Oceania and Antarctica

Qualification obtained in Australia prior to migration

Without post-school qualifications prior to migration

Note: Data available at individual country levels according to the ASCCSS.

30 WHETHER QUALIFICATION OBTAINED BEFORE MIGRATION RECOGNISED IN AUSTRALIA

Qualification obtained in Australia before migration

Qualifications obtained overseas and recognised by —

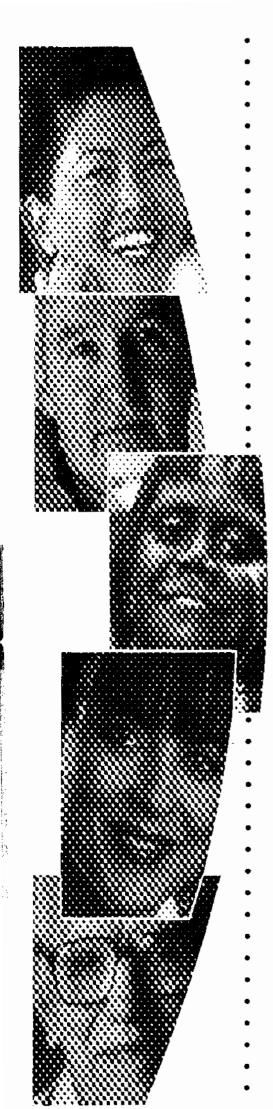
Licensing/registration board Union/professional association

Employer

Other

Qualifications not recognised in Australia





SUPPLEMENTARY SURVEYS

The supplementary and special surveys collect data on particular aspects of the labour force. The following is an historical list of supplementary and special labour force surveys. The data is available in publication form, by subscription or on request. It may be possible to order unpublished data on the following supplementary and special surveys by contacting the ABS.

TITLE	CATALOGUE NUMBER
■ Career Experience. Irregular. First and latest issue February 1993	6254.0
 Career Paths of Persons with Trade Qualifications. Irregular. Latest issue 1993 Child Care. Irregular. Latest issue March 1996 	6243.0 4402.0
■ Employment Benefits. Irregular. Latest issue August 1994	6334.0.40.001
 Job Search Experience of Unemployed Persons, Annual. Latest issue July 1996 Labour Force Experience: Two-yearly. Latest issue February 1995 	6222.0 6206.0.40.001
 Labour Force Status and Educational Attainment. Final issue February 1994 Labour Force Status and Other Characteristics of Families. Annual. 	6235.0
Latest issue June 1996 Labour Force Status and Other Characteristics of Migrants. Irregular. Latest issue November 1996 Labour Mobility. Two-yearly. Latest issue February 1996	6224.0 6250.0 6209.0
■ Multiple Jobholding. Irregular. Latest issue August 1994	6216.0.40.001
■ Participation in Education. Annual. Latest issue September 1996	6272.0
■ Persons Employed at Home. Irregular. Latest issue September 1995	6275.0
 Persons Not in the Labour Force. Annual. Latest issue September 1996 Persons Who had Re-entered the Labour Force. Irregular. Latest 	6220.0
issue July 1995	6264.0.40.001
 Persons Who Have Left the Labour Force. Irregular. Latest issue September 1994 	6267.0.40.001
 Retirement and Retirement Intentions. Irregular. Latest issue November 1994 	6238.0.40.001
 Successful and Unsuccessful Job Search Experience. Two-yearly. Latest issue July 1996 	6245.0
■ Superannuation. Irregular. Latest issue November 1995	6319.0
■ Trade Union Members. Two-yearly. Latest issue August 1996	6325.0
■ Training and Education Experience. Irregular. Latest issue 1993	6278.0
Transition from Education to Work. Annual. Irregular. Latest issue May 1996 Lindage Policy of Works and Annual Latest issue September 1006	6227.0
Underemployed Workers, Annual, Latest issue September 1996	6265.0
 Weekly Earnings of Employees (Distribution). Annual. Latest issue August 1995 	6310.0.40.001
■ Working Arrangements. Irregular. Latest issue August 1995	6342.0.40.001

FORTHCOMING SUPPLEMENTARY SURVEYS

Topic	Survey month	Release
Career Experience	November 1996	June 1997
Labour Force Experience	February 1997	July 1997
Job Search Experience of		
Unemployed Persons	July 1997	December 1997
Retrenchments and Redundancies	July 1997	January 1998

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Produced by the Australian Government Publishing Service
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2625000011962 ISSN 1326-9380

Recommended retail price: \$15.50